

European Technical Approval ETA-13/0292

English translation prepared by DIBt - Original version in German language

Handelsbezeichnung
Trade name

Befestigungsschrauben Twistec
Fastening screws Twistec

Zulassungsinhaber
Holder of approval

MFI GmbH
Metall + Fastening Industrie
Hermannstraße 19
49767 Twist
DEUTSCHLAND

Zulassungsgegenstand
und Verwendungszweck
*Generic type and use
of construction product*

Befestigungsschrauben für Bauteile und Bleche aus Metall
Fastening screws for metal members and sheeting

Geltungsdauer:
Validity: vom
from
bis
to

17 April 2013
17 April 2018

Herstellwerk
Manufacturing plant

Herstellwerk 1
Herstellwerk 2
Manufacturing plant 1
Manufacturing plant 2

Diese Zulassung umfasst
This Approval contains

19 Seiten einschließlich 11 Anhänge
19 pages including 11 annexes

I LEGAL BASES AND GENERAL CONDITIONS

- 1 This European technical approval is issued by Deutsches Institut für Bautechnik in accordance with:
 - Council Directive 89/106/EEC of 21 December 1988 on the approximation of laws, regulations and administrative provisions of Member States relating to construction products¹, modified by Council Directive 93/68/EEC² and Regulation (EC) N° 1882/2003 of the European Parliament and of the Council³;
 - *Gesetz über das In-Verkehr-Bringen von und den freien Warenverkehr mit Bauprodukten zur Umsetzung der Richtlinie 89/106/EWG des Rates vom 21. Dezember 1988 zur Angleichung der Rechts- und Verwaltungsvorschriften der Mitgliedstaaten über Bauprodukte und anderer Rechtsakte der Europäischen Gemeinschaften (Bauproduktengesetz - BauPG) vom 28. April 1998⁴, as amended by Article 2 of the law of 8 November 2011⁵;*
 - Common Procedural Rules for Requesting, Preparing and the Granting of European technical approvals set out in the Annex to Commission Decision 94/23/EC⁶.
- 2 Deutsches Institut für Bautechnik is authorized to check whether the provisions of this European technical approval are met. Checking may take place in the manufacturing plant. Nevertheless, the responsibility for the conformity of the products to the European technical approval and for their fitness for the intended use remains with the holder of the European technical approval.
- 3 This European technical approval is not to be transferred to manufacturers or agents of manufacturers other than those indicated on page 1, or manufacturing plants other than those indicated on page 1 of this European technical approval.
- 4 This European technical approval may be withdrawn by Deutsches Institut für Bautechnik, in particular pursuant to information by the Commission according to Article 5(1) of Council Directive 89/106/EEC.
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- 6 The European technical approval is issued by the approval body in its official language. This version corresponds fully to the version circulated within EOTA. Translations into other languages have to be designated as such.

¹ Official Journal of the European Communities L 40, 11 February 1989, p. 12
² Official Journal of the European Communities L 220, 30 August 1993, p. 1
³ Official Journal of the European Union L 284, 31 October 2003, p. 25
⁴ *Bundesgesetzblatt Teil I 1998*, p. 812
⁵ *Bundesgesetzblatt Teil I 2011*, p. 2178
⁶ Official Journal of the European Communities L 17, 20 January 1994, p. 34

II SPECIFIC CONDITIONS OF THE EUROPEAN TECHNICAL APPROVAL

1 Definition of product/ products and intended use

1.1 Definition of the construction product

The fastening screws Twistec are self drilling screws listed in Table 1. The fastening screws are made of case hardened carbon steel or stainless steel. They are completed with metallic washers and EPDM sealing rings. For details see the appropriate Annexes.

Screws or washers for which the stainless steel grade A2 according to EN ISO 3506-1 is given in the respective Annexes (e. g. 1.4301 or 1.4567) may be made of stainless steel grade A4 (e. g. 1.4401 or 1.4578) as well.

Examples of fastening screws and the corresponding connections are shown in Annex 1.

The fastening screws and the corresponding connections are subject to tension and shear forces.

Table 1 Different types of fastening screws

Annex	Fastening screw	Description
Annex 2 ^{*)}	Twistec Typ A 4,8 x L	with hexagon head and EPDM-sealing washer $\geq \varnothing 14$ mm
Annex 3	Twistec Typ A 4,8 x L	with hexagon head and EPDM-sealing washer $\geq \varnothing 14$ mm
Annex 4 ^{*)}	Twistec Typ A 4,8 x L	with hexagon head and EPDM-sealing washer $\geq \varnothing 14$ mm
Annex 5	Twistec Typ A 4,8 x L	with hexagon head and EPDM-sealing washer $\geq \varnothing 14$ mm
Annex 6	Twistec Typ E 5,5 x L	with hexagon head and EPDM-sealing washer $\geq \varnothing 16$ mm
Annex 7	Twistec Typ E 5,5 x L	with hexagon head and EPDM-sealing washer $\geq \varnothing 16$ mm
Annex 8	Twistec Typ P 5,5 x L	with hexagon head and EPDM-sealing washer $\geq \varnothing 16$ mm
Annex 9	Twistec Typ L 5,5 x L	with hexagon head and EPDM-sealing washer $\geq \varnothing 16$ mm
Annex 10 ^{*)}	Twistec Colorhead 4,8 x L	with hexagon head and EPDM-sealing washer $\geq \varnothing 14$ mm
Annex 11	Twistec Colorhead 4,8 x L	with hexagon head and EPDM-sealing washer $\geq \varnothing 14$ mm

^{*)} These fastening screws are applicable for fastening to timber substructures

1.2 Intended use

The fastening screws are intended to be used for fastening steel sheeting to steel substructures and as far as stated in Table 1 to timber substructures. The sheeting can either be used as wall or roof cladding or as load bearing wall and roof element.

The fastening screws can also be used for the fastening of other thin gauge steel members.

The component to be fastened is component I and the supporting structure is component II.

The intended use comprises fastening screws and connections for indoor and outdoor applications. Fastening screws which are made of stainless steel are intended to be used in external environments with a high or very high corrosion category.

The intended use comprises connections with predominantly static loads (e. g. wind loads, dead loads).

The provisions made in this European technical approval are based on an assumed working life of the fastening screws of 25 years. The indications given on the working life cannot be interpreted as a guarantee given by the producer, but are to be regarded only as a means for choosing the right products in relation to the expected economically reasonable working life of the works.

2 Characteristics of product and methods of verification

2.1 Characteristics of product

The fastening screws shall correspond to the drawings given in the appropriate Annexes (see Table 1).

The characteristic material values, dimensions and tolerances of the fastening screws neither indicated in this section nor in the Annexes shall correspond to the respective values laid down in the technical documentation⁷ to this European technical approval.

The characteristic values of the shear and tension resistance of the connections made with the fastening screws are given in the appropriate Annexes or in section 4.2.

The fastening screws are considered to satisfy the requirements of performance class A1 of the characteristic reaction to fire.

2.2 Methods of verification

The assessment of the fitness of the fastening screws for the intended use in relation to the Essential Requirements ER 1 (Mechanical resistance and stability), ER 2 (Safety in case of fire), ER 4 (Safety in use) and additional aspects of durability has been made in accordance with section 3.2 of the Common Procedural Rules for Requesting, Preparing and the Granting of European technical approvals set out in the Annex to Commission Decision 94/23/EC⁶.

The assessment of the resistance to fire performance is only relevant to the assembled system (fastening screws, sheeting, supporting structure) which is not part of the ETA.

The fastening screws are considered to satisfy the requirements of performance class A 1 of the characteristic reaction to fire, in accordance with the provisions of the EC Decision 96/603/EC (as amended) without the need for testing on the basis of its listing in that decision.

Concerning Essential Requirements No. 1 (Mechanical resistance and stability) and No. 4 (Safety in use) the following applies:

The characteristic values of resistance given in the Annexes were determined by shear and tension tests.

The formulas to calculate the design resistance are given in clause 4.2.1.

⁷ The technical documentation to this European technical approval is deposited at Deutsches Institut für Bautechnik and, as far as relevant for the tasks of the approved bodies involved in the attestation of conformity procedure is handed over to the approved bodies.

3 Evaluation and attestation of conformity and CE marking

3.1 System of attestation of conformity

According to the Decision 99/92 of the European Commission⁸ system 3 of the attestation of conformity applies.

This system of attestation of conformity is defined as follows:

System 3: Declaration of conformity of the product by the manufacturer on the basis of:

- (a) Tasks for the manufacturer:
 - (1) factory production control;
- (b) Tasks for the approved body:
 - (2) initial type-testing of the product.

Note: Approved bodies are also referred to as "notified bodies".

3.2 Responsibilities

3.2.1 Tasks for the manufacturer

3.2.1.1 Factory production control

The manufacturer shall exercise permanent internal control of production. All the elements, requirements and provisions adopted by the manufacturer shall be documented in a systematic manner in the form of written policies and procedures, including records of results performed. This production control system shall insure that the product is in conformity with this European technical approval.

The manufacturer may only use initial materials stated in the technical documentation of this European technical approval.

The factory production control shall be in accordance with the "control plan relating to this European technical approval" which is part of the technical documentation of this European technical approval. The control plan is laid down in the context of the factory production control system operated by the manufacturer and deposited with Deutsches Institut für Bautechnik.⁹

The results of factory production control shall be recorded and evaluated in accordance with the provisions of the control plan.

3.2.1.2 Other tasks for the manufacturer

The manufacturer shall, on the basis of a contract, involve a body which is approved for the tasks referred to in section 3.1 in the field of fastening screws in order to undertake the actions laid down in section 3.2.2. For this purpose, the control plan referred to in sections 3.2.1.1 and 3.2.2 shall be handed over by the manufacturer to the approved body involved.

The manufacturer shall make a declaration of conformity, stating that the construction product is in conformity with the provisions of this European technical approval.

3.2.2 Tasks for the approved bodies

The approved body shall perform the

- initial type-testing of the product,

in accordance with the provisions laid down in the control plan.

⁸ Official Journal of the European Communities L 80 of 18.03.1998.

⁹ The "control plan" is a confidential part of the European technical approval and only handed over to the approved body involved in the procedure of attestation of conformity. See section 3.2.2.

The approved body shall retain the essential points of its actions referred to above and state the results obtained and conclusions drawn in written reports.

3.3 CE marking

The CE marking shall be affixed on each packaging of fastening screws. The letters "CE" shall be followed by the identification number of the approved certification body, where relevant, and be accompanied by the following additional information:

- the name and address of the producer (legal entity responsible for the manufacture),
- the last two digits of the year in which the CE marking was affixed,
- the number of the European technical approval,
- the name of the product.

4 Assumptions under which the fitness of the product for the intended use was favourably assessed

4.1 Manufacturing

The fastening screws are manufactured in accordance with the provisions of the European technical approval using the manufacturing process as laid down in the technical documentation.

The European technical approval is issued for the product on the basis of agreed data/information, deposited with Deutsches Institut für Bautechnik, which identifies the product that has been assessed and judged. Changes to the product or production process, which could result in this deposited data/information being incorrect, should be notified to Deutsches Institut für Bautechnik before the changes are introduced. Deutsches Institut für Bautechnik will decide whether or not such changes affect the approval and consequently the validity of the CE marking on the basis of the approval and if so whether further assessment or alterations to the approval shall be necessary.

4.2 Design

4.2.1 General

Fastening screws completely or partly exposed to external weather or similar conditions are made of stainless steel or are protected against corrosion. For the corrosion protection the rules given in EN 1090-2:2008 + A1:2011, EN 1993-1-3:2006 + AC:2009 and EN 1993-1-4:2006 are taken into account.

For the types of connection (a, b, c, d) listed in the Annexes it is not necessary to take into account the effect of constraints due to temperature. For other types of connection it shall be considered for design as long as constraining forces due to temperature do not occur or are not significant (e. g. sufficient flexibility of the structure).

The loading is predominantly static. (Remark: Wind loads are regarded as predominantly static.)

Dimensions, material properties, torque moments $M_{t,norm}$, minimum effective screw-in length l_{ef} and nominal material thicknesses t_N as stated in the ETA or in the Annexes are observed.

The verification concept stated in EN 1990:2002 + A1:2005 + A1:2005/AC:2010 is used for the design of the connections made with the fastening screws. The characteristic values (shear and tension resistance) stated in the Annexes are used for the design of the entire connections.

The following formulas are used to calculate the values of design resistance:

$$N_{Rd} = \frac{N_{Rk}}{\gamma_M}$$

$$V_{Rd} = \frac{V_{Rk}}{\gamma_M}$$

The recommended partial safety factor $\gamma_M = 1.33$ is used in order to determine the corresponding design resistances, provided no values are given in national regulations of the member state in which the fastening screws are used or in the respective National Annex to Eurocode 3.

In case of combined tension and shear forces the linear interaction formula according to EN 1993-1-3:2006 + AC:2009, section 8.3 (8) is taken into account.

$$\frac{N_{Sd}}{N_{Rd}} + \frac{V_{Sd}}{V_{Rd}} \leq 1.0$$

The possibly required reduction of the tension resistance (pull-through resistance) due to the position of the fastener is taken into account:

- in accordance with EN 1993 1 3:2006+ AC:2009, section 8.3 (7) and Fig. 8.2 (component I is made of steel) or EN 1999-1-4:2007 + A1:2011, section 8.1 (6) and Table 8.3 (component I is made of aluminium),
- of 0.7 if the supporting structure is an asymmetric profile (e.g. Z-profile) with $t_{fl} < 5$ mm.

4.2.2 Additional rules for connections with timber substructures

As far as no other provisions are made in the following EN 1995-1-1:2004 + A1:2008 applies.

Drill points of self drilling screws are not taken into account for the effective screw-in length.

The following terms are used:

l_g - Screw-in length part of thread screwed into component II including drill point.

l_b - Length of unthreaded part of the drill-point.

l_{ef} - effective screw-in length $l_{ef} = l_g - l_b$

$$N_{R,k} = F_{ax,Rk} \cdot k_{mod}$$

$$V_{R,k} = F_{v,Rk} \cdot k_{mod}$$

$F_{ax,Rk}$ according to EN 1995-1-1:2004 + A1:2008, equation (8.40a)

Remark: $F_{ax,Rk} = F_{ax,\alpha,Rk}$ with $\alpha = 90^\circ$

$F_{v,Rk}$ according to EN 1995-1-1:2004 + A1:2008, clause 8.2.3

k_{mod} according to EN 1995-1-1:2004 + A1:2008, Table 3.1

$M_{y,Rk}$ in equation (8.9) of EN 1995-1-1:2004 + A1:2008 and $f_{ax,k}$ in equation (8.40a) of EN 1995-1-1:2004 + A1:2008 are given in the Annexes of this ETA.

The characteristic values for pullout and bearing resistance (timber substructure) calculated according to EN 1995-1-1:2004 + A1:2008 are compared with the characteristic values for component I (pull over and bearing resistance) stated in the right column of the table in the appropriate Annexes. The lower value is used for further calculations.

4.3 Installation

The installation is only carried out according to the manufacturer's instructions. The manufacturer hands over the assembly instructions to the assembler.

It is guaranteed by the execution that no bimetallic corrosion will occur.

For regular shear forces the components I and II are directly connected to each other so that the fastening screws do not get additional bending. The use of compression resistant thermal insulation strips up to a thickness of 3 mm is allowed.

The fastening screws are fixed rectangular to the surface of the components to guarantee a correct load bearing and if necessary rain-proof connection.

Fastening screws for steel substructures are screwed in with the cylindrical part of the thread at least 6 mm if the supporting structure has a thickness over 6 mm unless otherwise declared in the manufacturer's instruction. Welded drill points are not taken into account for the screw-in length.

The conformity of the installed fasteners with the provisions of the ETA is attested by the executing company.

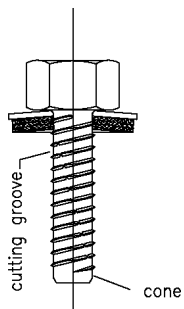
5 Indications to the manufacturer

It is in the responsibility of the manufacturer to ensure that the information on the specific conditions according to 1, 2, 4.2 and 4.3 (including Annexes referred to) is given to those who are concerned. This information may be given by reproduction of the respective parts of the European technical approval.

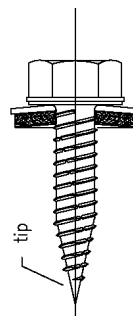
In addition all installation data (torque moment, application limits) shall be shown clearly on the package and/or on an enclosed instruction sheet, preferably using illustration(s).

Georg Feistel
Head of Department

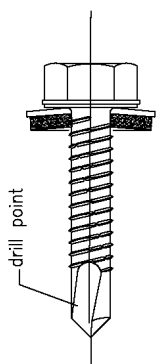
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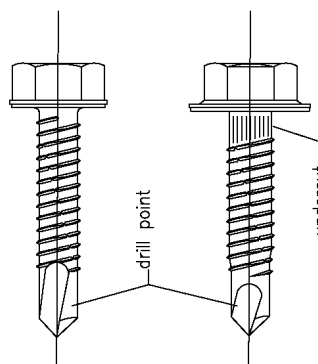
self tapping screw
with sealing washer



self tapping screw
with sealing washer



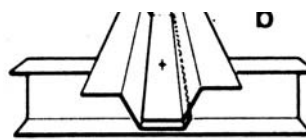
self-drilling screw
with sealing washer



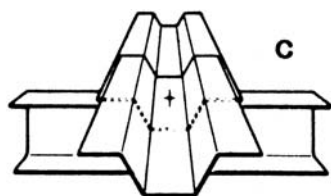
self-drilling screw
with integrated washer



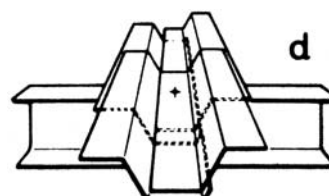
Single connection



Side lap connection



End overlap connection

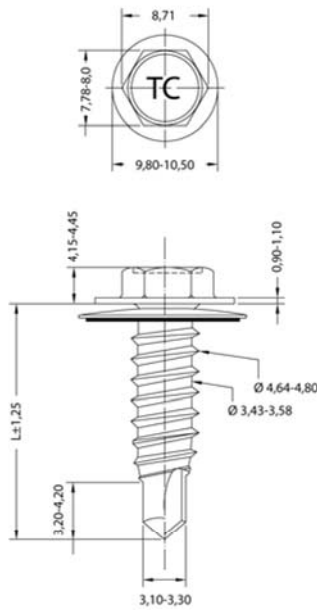


Side lap + end overlap connection

Fastening screws Twistec

Examples for screws
Types of connection

Annex 1



Material:

Fastener: stainless steel (1.4301) - EN 10088
ruspert coated

Washer: stainless steel (1.4301) - EN 10088

Component I: S280GD, S320GD, S350GD - EN 10346

Component II: S235 - EN 10025-1
S280GD, S320GD - EN 10346
Structural timber - EN 14081

Drilling capacity: $\Sigma t_i \leq 3,00$ mm

Timber substructures:

performance determined with

$$M_{y,Rk} = 3,110 \text{ Nm}$$

$$f_{ax,k} = 14,400 \text{ N/mm}^2 \text{ for } l_{ef} \geq 25,0 \text{ mm}$$

t_i [mm]	t_{ii} [mm]											$V_{l,R,k}$ $N_{l,R,k}$	
	0,40	0,50	0,55	0,63	0,75	0,88	1,00	1,13	1,25	1,50	1,75		
$V_{R,k}$ [kN]	0,40	0,52	0,52	0,52	0,52	0,52	0,52	0,52	0,52	0,52	0,52	0,52	0,52
	0,50	0,52	0,88	0,88	0,88	0,88	0,88	0,88	0,88	0,88	0,88	0,88	0,88
	0,55	0,52	0,88	1,12	1,12	1,12	1,12	1,12	1,12	1,12	1,12	1,12	1,12
	0,63	0,52	0,88	1,12	1,37	1,37	1,37	1,37	1,37	1,37	1,37	1,37	1,37
	0,75	0,52	0,88	1,12	1,37	1,87	1,87	1,87	1,87	1,87	1,87	1,87	1,87
	0,88	0,52	0,88	1,12	1,37	1,87	2,40	2,40	2,40	2,40	2,40	2,40	2,40
	1,00	0,52	0,88	1,12	1,37	1,87	2,40	2,92	2,92	2,92	2,92	2,92	2,92
	1,13	0,52	0,88	1,12	1,37	1,87	2,40	2,92	2,92	2,92	2,92	2,92	2,92
	1,25	0,52	0,88	1,12	1,37	1,87	2,40	2,92	2,92	2,92	2,92	2,92	2,92
	1,50	0,52	0,88	1,12	1,37	1,87	2,40	2,92	2,92	2,92	2,92	—	2,92
1,75	0,52	0,88	1,12	1,37	1,87	2,40	2,92	2,92	2,92	—	—	2,92	
$N_{R,k}$ [kN]	0,40	0,43	0,55	0,64	0,74	0,97	1,14	1,14	1,14	1,14	1,14	1,14	1,14
	0,50	0,43	0,55	0,64	0,74	0,97	1,25	1,56	1,56	1,56	1,56	1,56	1,74
	0,55	0,43	0,55	0,64	0,74	0,97	1,25	1,56	1,56	1,56	1,56	1,56	2,13
	0,63	0,43	0,55	0,64	0,74	0,97	1,25	1,56	1,56	1,56	1,56	1,56	2,50
	0,75	0,43	0,55	0,64	0,74	0,97	1,25	1,56	1,56	1,56	1,56	1,56	3,19
	0,88	0,43	0,55	0,64	0,74	0,97	1,25	1,56	1,56	1,56	1,56	1,56	3,84
	1,00	0,43	0,55	0,64	0,74	0,97	1,25	1,56	1,56	1,56	1,56	1,56	4,41
	1,13	0,43	0,55	0,64	0,74	0,97	1,25	1,56	1,56	1,56	1,56	1,56	4,41
	1,25	0,43	0,55	0,64	0,74	0,97	1,25	1,56	1,56	1,56	1,56	1,56	4,41
	1,50	0,43	0,55	0,64	0,74	0,97	1,25	1,56	1,56	1,56	1,56	—	4,41
1,75	0,43	0,55	0,64	0,74	0,97	1,25	1,56	1,56	1,56	—	—	4,41	
$M_{t,nom}$ [Nm]													

The values listed above in dependence on the screw-in length l_{ef} are valid for $k_{mod} = 0,90$ and timber strength grade C24 ($\rho_a = 350 \text{ kg/m}^3$). For other combinations of k_{mod} and timber strength grades see section 4.2.2.

Self drilling screw

Twistec® Typ A 4,8 x L
with hexagon head and sealing washer $\geq \text{Ø}14$ mm

Annex 2

	<p>Material:</p> <p>Fastener: stainless steel (1.4301) - EN 10088 ruspert coated</p> <p>Washer: stainless steel (1.4301) - EN 10088</p> <p>Component I: S280GD, S320GD, S350GD - EN 10346</p> <p>Component II: S235 - EN 10025-1 S280GD, S320GD - EN 10346</p>
	<p>Drilling capacity: $\Sigma t_i \leq 3,00$ mm</p>
	<p>Timber substructures: no performance determined</p>

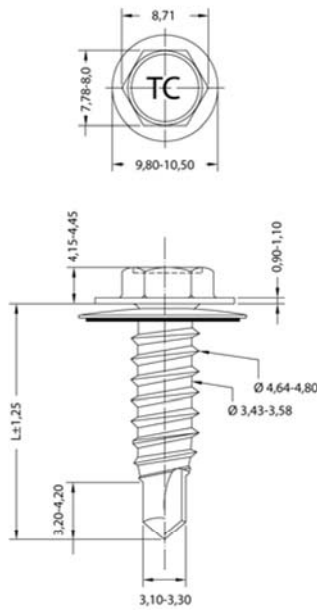
	t_i [mm]	t_{II} [mm]												
		2 x 0,63	2 x 0,75	2 x 0,88	2 x 1,00	2 x 1,13	2 x 1,25	—	—	—				
$V_{R,k}$ [kN]	0,40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	0,50	1,73	1,73	1,73	1,73	1,73	1,73	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	0,55	1,97	1,97	1,97	1,97	1,97	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	0,63	2,15	2,15	2,15	2,15	2,15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	0,75	2,29	2,29	2,29	2,29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	0,88	2,29	2,29	2,29	2,29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1,00	2,29	2,29	2,29	2,29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1,13	2,29	2,29	2,29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1,25	2,29	2,29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1,50	2,29	2,29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
$N_{R,k}$ [kN]	0,40	1,14	1,14	1,14	1,14	1,14	1,14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	0,50	1,35	1,35	1,35	1,35	1,35	1,35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	0,55	1,35	1,35	1,35	1,35	1,35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	0,63	1,35	1,35	1,35	1,35	1,35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	0,75	1,35	1,35	1,35	1,35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	0,88	1,35	1,35	1,35	1,35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1,00	1,35	1,35	1,35	1,35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1,13	1,35	1,35	1,35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1,25	1,35	1,35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1,50	1,35	1,35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
$M_{i,nom}$ [Nm]														

No additional regulations.

Self drilling screw

Twistec® Typ A 4,8 x L
with hexagon head and sealing washer $\geq \varnothing 14$ mm

Annex 3



Material:

Fastener: stainless steel (1.4301) - EN 10088
ruspert coated

Washer: stainless steel (1.4301) - EN 10088

Component I: S280GD, S320GD, S350GD - EN 10346

Component II: S235 - EN 10025-1
S280GD, S320GD - EN 10346
Structural timber - EN 14081

Drilling capacity: $\Sigma t_i \leq 3,00$ mm

Timber substructures:

performance determined with

$$M_{y,Rk} = 3,110 \text{ Nm}$$

$$f_{ax,k} = 14,400 \text{ N/mm}^2 \text{ for } l_{ef} \geq 25,0 \text{ mm}$$

t_i [mm]	t_{ii} [mm]											$V_{l,R,k}$ $N_{l,R,k}$	
	0,40	0,50	0,55	0,63	0,75	0,88	1,00	1,13	1,25	1,50	1,75		
$V_{R,k}$ [kN]	0,40	0,52	0,52	0,52	0,52	0,52	0,52	0,52	0,52	0,52	0,52	0,52	0,52
	0,50	0,52	0,88	0,88	0,88	0,88	0,88	0,88	0,88	0,88	0,88	0,88	0,88
	0,55	0,52	0,88	1,12	1,12	1,12	1,12	1,12	1,12	1,12	1,12	1,12	1,12
	0,63	0,52	0,88	1,12	1,37	1,37	1,37	1,37	1,37	1,37	1,37	1,37	1,37
	0,75	0,52	0,88	1,12	1,37	1,87	1,87	1,87	1,87	1,87	1,87	1,87	1,87
	0,88	0,52	0,88	1,12	1,37	1,87	2,40	2,40	2,40	2,40	2,40	2,40	2,40
	1,00	0,52	0,88	1,12	1,37	1,87	2,40	2,92	2,92	2,92	2,92	2,92	2,92
	1,13	0,52	0,88	1,12	1,37	1,87	2,40	2,92	2,92	2,92	2,92	2,92	2,92
	1,25	0,52	0,88	1,12	1,37	1,87	2,40	2,92	2,92	2,92	2,92	2,92	2,92
	1,50	0,52	0,88	1,12	1,37	1,87	2,40	2,92	2,92	2,92	2,92	—	2,92
1,75	0,52	0,88	1,12	1,37	1,87	2,40	2,92	2,92	2,92	—	—	2,92	
$N_{R,k}$ [kN]	0,40	0,43	0,55	0,64	0,74	0,97	1,14	1,14	1,14	1,14	1,14	1,14	1,14
	0,50	0,43	0,55	0,64	0,74	0,97	1,25	1,56	1,56	1,56	1,56	1,56	1,74
	0,55	0,43	0,55	0,64	0,74	0,97	1,25	1,56	1,56	1,56	1,56	1,56	2,13
	0,63	0,43	0,55	0,64	0,74	0,97	1,25	1,56	1,56	1,56	1,56	1,56	2,50
	0,75	0,43	0,55	0,64	0,74	0,97	1,25	1,56	1,56	1,56	1,56	1,56	3,19
	0,88	0,43	0,55	0,64	0,74	0,97	1,25	1,56	1,56	1,56	1,56	1,56	3,84
	1,00	0,43	0,55	0,64	0,74	0,97	1,25	1,56	1,56	1,56	1,56	1,56	4,41
	1,13	0,43	0,55	0,64	0,74	0,97	1,25	1,56	1,56	1,56	1,56	1,56	4,41
	1,25	0,43	0,55	0,64	0,74	0,97	1,25	1,56	1,56	1,56	1,56	1,56	4,41
	1,50	0,43	0,55	0,64	0,74	0,97	1,25	1,56	1,56	1,56	1,56	—	4,41
1,75	0,43	0,55	0,64	0,74	0,97	1,25	1,56	1,56	1,56	—	—	4,41	
$M_{t,nom}$ [Nm]													

The values listed above in dependence on the screw-in length l_{ef} are valid for $k_{mod} = 0,90$ and timber strength grade C24 ($\rho_a = 350 \text{ kg/m}^3$). For other combinations of k_{mod} and timber strength grades see section 4.2.2.

Self drilling screw

Twistec® Typ H 4,8 x L
with hexagon head and sealing washer $\geq \text{Ø}14$ mm

Annex 4

	<p>Material:</p> <p>Fastener: stainless steel (1.4301) - EN 10088 ruspert coated</p> <p>Washer: stainless steel (1.4301) - EN 10088</p> <p>Component I: S280GD, S320GD, S350GD - EN 10346</p> <p>Component II: S235 - EN 10025-1 S280GD, S320GD - EN 10346</p>
	<p>Drilling capacity: $\Sigma t_i \leq 3,00$ mm</p>
	<p>Timber substructures: no performance determined</p>

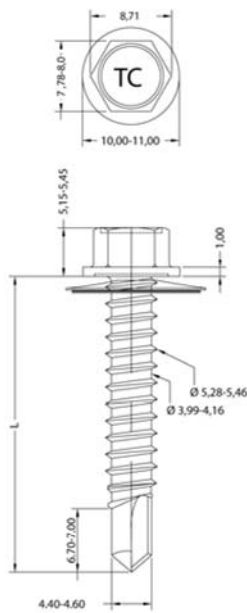
	t_i [mm]	t_{II} [mm]												
		2 x 0,63	2 x 0,75	2 x 0,88	2 x 1,00	2 x 1,13	2 x 1,25	—	—	—				
$V_{R,k}$ [kN]	0,40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	0,50	1,73	1,73	1,73	1,73	1,73	1,73	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	0,55	1,97	1,97	1,97	1,97	1,97	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	0,63	2,15	2,15	2,15	2,15	2,15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	0,75	2,29	2,29	2,29	2,29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	0,88	2,29	2,29	2,29	2,29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1,00	2,29	2,29	2,29	2,29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1,13	2,29	2,29	2,29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1,25	2,29	2,29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1,50	2,29	2,29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
$N_{R,k}$ [kN]	0,40	1,14	1,14	1,14	1,14	1,14	1,14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	0,50	1,35	1,35	1,35	1,35	1,35	1,35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	0,55	1,35	1,35	1,35	1,35	1,35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	0,63	1,35	1,35	1,35	1,35	1,35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	0,75	1,35	1,35	1,35	1,35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	0,88	1,35	1,35	1,35	1,35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1,00	1,35	1,35	1,35	1,35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1,13	1,35	1,35	1,35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1,25	1,35	1,35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1,50	1,35	1,35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
$M_{i,nom}$ [Nm]														

No additional regulations.

Self drilling screw

Twistec® Typ H 4,8 x L
with hexagon head and sealing washer $\geq \varnothing 14$ mm

Annex 5



Material:

Fastener: stainless steel (1.4301) - EN 10088
ruspert coated

Washer: stainless steel (1.4301) - EN 10088

Component I: S280GD, S320GD, S350GD - EN 10346

Component II: S235 - EN 10025-1
S280GD, S320GD - EN 10346

Drilling capacity: $\Sigma t_i \leq 3,50$ mm

Timber substructures:

no performance determined

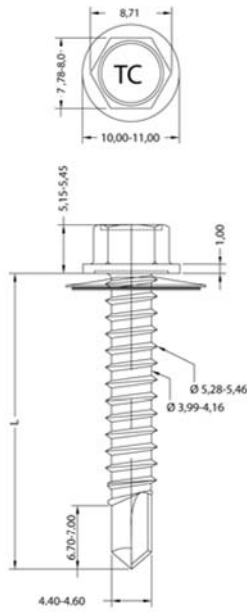
t_i [mm]	t_{II} [mm]											
	1,00	1,13	1,25	1,50	1,75	2,00	2,50	3,00	—	—	—	
$V_{R,k}$ [kN]	0,50	1,60	1,60	1,60	1,60	1,60	1,60	1,60	1,60	—	—	—
	0,55	1,70	1,70	1,70	1,70	1,70	1,70	1,70	—	—	—	—
	0,63	1,79	2,10	2,42	2,42	2,42	2,42	2,42	—	—	—	—
	0,75	1,93	2,19	2,44	2,70	2,72	2,73	2,73	—	—	—	—
	0,88	2,02	2,25	2,48	2,92	3,04	3,16	3,16	—	—	—	—
	1,00	2,06	2,29	2,52	3,16	3,40	3,64	3,64	—	—	—	—
	1,13	2,06	2,29	2,52	3,16	3,40	3,64	—	—	—	—	—
	1,25	2,06	2,29	2,52	3,16	3,40	3,64	—	—	—	—	—
	1,50	2,06	2,29	2,52	3,16	3,40	3,64	—	—	—	—	—
	1,75	2,06	2,29	2,52	3,16	3,40	—	—	—	—	—	—
2,00	2,06	2,29	2,52	3,16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
$N_{R,k}$ [kN]	0,50	1,11	1,41	1,68	1,81	1,81	1,81	1,81	1,81	—	—	—
	0,55	1,11	1,41	1,68	2,15	2,15	2,15	2,15	—	—	—	—
	0,63	1,11	1,41	1,68	2,22	2,46	2,46	2,46	—	—	—	—
	0,75	1,11	1,41	1,68	2,22	2,70	2,97	2,97	—	—	—	—
	0,88	1,11	1,41	1,68	2,22	2,70	3,17	3,35	—	—	—	—
	1,00	1,11	1,41	1,68	2,22	2,70	3,17	3,59	—	—	—	—
	1,13	1,11	1,41	1,68	2,22	2,70	3,17	—	—	—	—	—
	1,25	1,11	1,41	1,68	2,22	2,70	3,17	—	—	—	—	—
	1,50	1,11	1,41	1,68	2,22	2,70	3,17	—	—	—	—	—
	1,75	1,11	1,41	1,68	2,22	2,70	—	—	—	—	—	—
2,00	1,11	1,41	1,68	2,22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
$M_{t,nom}$ [Nm]												

No additional regulations.

Self drilling screw

Twistec® Typ E 5,5 x L
with hexagon head and sealing washer $\geq \varnothing 16$ mm

Annex 6



Material:

Fastener: stainless steel (1.4301) - EN 10088
ruspert coated

Washer: stainless steel (1.4301) - EN 10088

Component I: S280GD, S320GD, S350GD - EN 10346

Component II: S235 - EN 10025-1
S280GD, S320GD - EN 10346

Drilling capacity: $\Sigma t_i \leq 3,50$ mm

Timber substructures:

no performance determined

	t_i [mm]	t_{ii} [mm]								
		2 x 0,63	2 x 0,75	2 x 0,88	2 x 1,00	2 x 1,13	2 x 1,25	2 x 1,50	—	—
$V_{R,k}$ [kN]	0,50	1,65	1,65	1,65	1,65	1,65	1,65	1,65	—	—
	0,55	1,79	1,79	1,79	1,79	1,79	1,79	—	—	—
	0,63	1,91	1,91	1,91	1,91	1,91	1,91	—	—	—
	0,75	2,05	2,05	2,05	2,05	2,05	2,05	—	—	—
	0,88	2,05	2,05	2,05	2,05	2,05	2,05	—	—	—
	1,00	2,05	2,05	2,05	2,05	2,05	2,05	—	—	—
	1,13	2,05	2,05	2,05	2,05	2,05	—	—	—	—
	1,25	2,05	2,05	2,05	2,05	—	—	—	—	—
	1,50	2,05	2,05	2,05	2,05	—	—	—	—	—
	1,75	2,05	2,05	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2,00	2,05	2,05	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
$N_{R,k}$ [kN]	0,50	1,18	1,18	1,18	1,18	1,18	1,18	1,18	—	—
	0,55	1,18	1,18	1,18	1,18	1,18	1,18	—	—	—
	0,63	1,18	1,18	1,18	1,18	1,18	1,18	—	—	—
	0,75	1,18	1,18	1,18	1,18	1,18	1,18	—	—	—
	0,88	1,18	1,18	1,18	1,18	1,18	1,18	—	—	—
	1,00	1,18	1,18	1,18	1,18	1,18	1,18	—	—	—
	1,13	1,18	1,18	1,18	1,18	1,18	—	—	—	—
	1,25	1,18	1,18	1,18	1,18	—	—	—	—	—
	1,50	1,18	1,18	1,18	1,18	—	—	—	—	—
	1,75	1,18	1,18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2,00	1,18	1,18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
$M_{t,nom}$ [Nm]										

No additional regulations.

Self drilling screw

Twistec® Typ E 5,5 x L
with hexagon head and sealing washer $\geq \varnothing 16$ mm

Annex 7

	<p>Material:</p> <p>Fastener: stainless steel (1.4301) - EN 10088 ruspert coated</p> <p>Washer: stainless steel (1.4301) - EN 10088</p> <p>Component I: S280GD, S320GD, S350GD - EN 10346</p> <p>Component II: S235 - EN 10025-1 S280GD, S320GD - EN 10346</p>
	<p>Drilling capacity: $\Sigma t_i \leq 6,00$ mm</p>
	<p>Timber substructures: no performance determined</p>

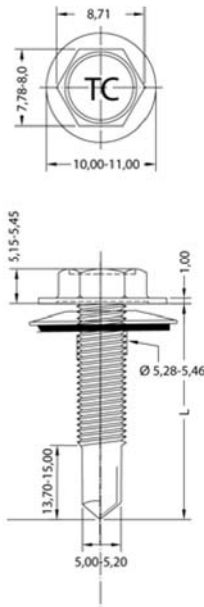
	t_i [mm]	t_{II} [mm]										
		1,50	1,75	2,00	2,50	3,00	4,00	5,00	—	—	—	—
$V_{R,k}$ [kN]	0,50	1,73	1,73	1,73	1,73	1,73	1,73	1,73	—	—	—	—
	0,55	1,87	1,87	1,87	1,87	1,87	1,87	1,87	—	—	—	—
	0,63	2,01	2,01	2,01	2,01	2,01	2,01	2,01	—	—	—	—
	0,75	2,33	2,59	2,85	2,85	2,85	2,85	2,85	—	—	—	—
	0,88	2,69	2,91	3,12	3,12	3,12	3,12	3,12	—	—	—	—
	1,00	3,07	3,24	3,42	3,42	3,42	3,42	3,42	—	—	—	—
	1,13	3,07	3,24	3,42	3,42	3,68	3,68	—	—	—	—	—
	1,25	3,07	3,24	3,42	3,42	3,95	3,95	—	—	—	—	—
	1,50	3,07	3,24	3,42	3,42	4,21	4,21	—	—	—	—	—
	1,75	3,07	3,24	3,42	3,42	4,21	4,21	—	—	—	—	—
2,00	3,07	3,24	3,42	3,42	4,21	4,21	—	—	—	—	—	
$N_{R,k}$ [kN]	0,50	1,46	1,81	1,81	1,81	1,81	1,81	1,81	—	—	—	—
	0,55	1,46	2,06	2,15	2,15	2,15	2,15	2,15	—	—	—	—
	0,63	1,46	2,06	2,46	2,46	2,46	2,46	2,46	—	—	—	—
	0,75	1,46	2,06	2,64	2,97	2,97	2,97	2,97	—	—	—	—
	0,88	1,46	2,06	2,64	3,35	3,35	3,35	3,35	—	—	—	—
	1,00	1,46	2,06	2,64	3,58	3,59	3,59	3,59	—	—	—	—
	1,13	1,46	2,06	2,64	3,58	3,59	3,59	—	—	—	—	—
	1,25	1,46	2,06	2,64	3,58	3,59	3,59	—	—	—	—	—
	1,50	1,46	2,06	2,64	3,58	3,59	3,59	—	—	—	—	—
	1,75	1,46	2,06	2,64	3,58	3,59	3,59	—	—	—	—	—
2,00	1,46	2,06	2,64	3,58	3,59	3,59	—	—	—	—	—	
$M_{t,nom}$ [Nm]												

No additional regulations.

Self drilling screw

Twistec® Typ P 5,5 x L
with hexagon head and sealing washer $\geq \varnothing 16$ mm

Annex 8



Material:

Fastener: stainless steel (1.4301) - EN 10088
ruspert coated

Washer: stainless steel (1.4301) - EN 10088

Component I: S280GD, S320GD, S350GD - EN 10346

Component II: S235 - EN 10025-1
S280GD, S320GD - EN 10346

Drilling capacity: $\Sigma t_i \leq 12,50$ mm

Timber substructures:

no performance determined

$V_{R,k}$ [kN]	t_i [mm]	t_{ii} [mm]									
	6,00	7,00	8,00	10,00	12,00	—	—	—	—	—	—
0,50	1,71	1,71	1,71	1,71	1,71	—	—	—	—	—	—
0,55	2,06	2,06	2,06	2,06	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0,63	2,41	2,41	2,41	2,41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0,75	3,06	3,06	3,06	3,06	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0,88	3,69	3,69	3,69	3,69	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,00	4,25	4,25	4,25	4,25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,13	4,78	4,78	4,78	4,78	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,25	5,22	5,22	5,22	5,22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,50	6,03	6,03	6,03	6,03	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,75	6,61	6,61	6,61	6,61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2,00	7,03	7,03	7,03	7,03	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
$N_{R,k}$ [kN]	0,50	1,86	1,86	1,86	1,86	1,86	—	—	—	—	—
	0,55	2,15	2,15	2,15	2,15	—	—	—	—	—	—
	0,63	2,45	2,45	2,45	2,45	—	—	—	—	—	—
	0,75	3,06	3,06	3,06	3,06	—	—	—	—	—	—
	0,88	3,74	3,74	3,74	3,74	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1,00	4,42	4,42	4,42	4,42	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1,13	4,42	4,42	4,42	4,42	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1,25	4,42	4,42	4,42	4,42	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1,50	4,42	4,42	4,42	4,42	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1,75	4,42	4,42	4,42	4,42	—	—	—	—	—	—
2,00	4,42	4,42	4,42	4,42	—	—	—	—	—	—	
$M_{t,nom}$ [Nm]											

No additional regulations.

Self drilling screw

Twistec® Typ L 5,5 x L
with hexagon head and sealing washer $\geq \varnothing 16$ mm

Annex 9

	Material: Fastener: carbon steel (1.0501) case hardened and galvanized Washer: stainless steel (1.4301) - EN 10088 carbon steel (JIS G3302) aluminium Component I: S280GD, S320GD, S350GD - EN 10346 Component II: S235 - EN 10025-1 S280GD, S320GD - EN 10346 Structural timber - EN 14081
	Drilling capacity: $\Sigma t_i \leq 2,00 \text{ mm}$
	Timber substructures: performance determined with $M_{y,Rk} = 9,840 \text{ Nm}$ $f_{ax,k} = 12,300 \text{ N/mm}^2$ for $l_{ef} \geq 25,0 \text{ mm}$

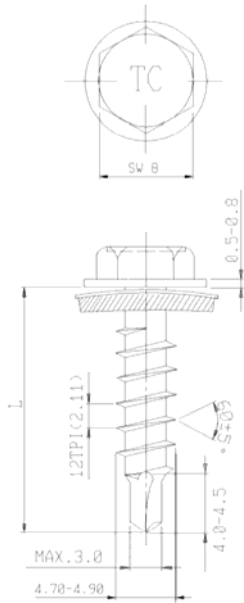
	t_i [mm]	t_{II} [mm]											$V_{I,Rk}$ $N_{I,Rk}$
		0,40	0,50	0,55	0,63	0,75	0,88	1,00	1,13	1,25	1,50	1,75	
V_{Rk} [kN]	0,40	0,63	0,63	0,63	0,63	0,63	0,63	0,63	0,63	0,63	0,63	—	0,63
	0,50	0,63	0,99	0,99	0,99	0,99	0,99	0,99	0,99	0,99	0,99	—	0,99
	0,55	0,63	0,99	1,22	1,22	1,22	1,22	1,22	1,22	1,22	—	—	1,22
	0,63	0,63	0,99	1,22	1,45	1,45	1,45	1,45	1,45	1,45	—	—	1,45
	0,75	0,63	0,99	1,22	1,45	1,90	1,90	1,90	1,90	1,90	—	—	1,90
	0,88	0,63	0,99	1,22	1,45	1,90	2,35	2,35	—	—	—	—	2,35
	1,00	0,63	0,99	1,22	1,45	1,90	2,35	2,77	—	—	—	—	2,77
	1,13	0,63	0,99	1,22	1,45	1,90	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,77
	1,25	0,63	0,99	1,22	1,45	1,90	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,77
	1,50	0,63	0,99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,77
1,75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
N_{Rk} [kN]	0,40	0,37	0,51	0,62	0,74	1,01	1,14	1,14	1,14	1,14	1,14	—	1,14
	0,50	0,37	0,51	0,62	0,74	1,01	1,32	1,65	1,65	1,65	1,65	—	1,74
	0,55	0,37	0,51	0,62	0,74	1,01	1,32	1,65	1,65	1,65	—	—	2,13
	0,63	0,37	0,51	0,62	0,74	1,01	1,32	1,65	1,65	1,65	—	—	2,50
	0,75	0,37	0,51	0,62	0,74	1,01	1,32	1,65	1,65	1,65	—	—	3,19
	0,88	0,37	0,51	0,62	0,74	1,01	1,32	1,65	—	—	—	—	3,84
	1,00	0,37	0,51	0,62	0,74	1,01	1,32	1,65	—	—	—	—	4,41
	1,13	0,37	0,51	0,62	0,74	1,01	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,41
	1,25	0,37	0,51	0,62	0,74	1,01	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,41
	1,50	0,37	0,51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,41
1,75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,41	
$M_{t,nom}$ [Nm]													

The values listed above in dependence on the screw-in length l_{ef} are valid for $k_{mod} = 0,90$ and timber strength grade C24 ($\rho_a = 350 \text{ kg/m}^3$). For other combinations of k_{mod} and timber strength grades see section 4.2.2.

Self drilling screw

Twistec® Colorhead 4,8 x L
with hexagon head and sealing washer $\geq \text{Ø}14 \text{ mm}$

Annex 10



Material:

Fastener: carbon steel (1.0501)
case hardened and galvanized

Washer: stainless steel (1.4301) - EN 10088
carbon steel (JIS G3302)
aluminium

Component I: S280GD, S320GD, S350GD - EN 10346

Component II: S235 - EN 10025-1
S280GD, S320GD - EN 10346

Drilling capacity: $\Sigma t_i \leq 2,00$ mm

Timber substructures:

no performance determined

	t_i [mm]	t_{ii} [mm]								
		2 x 0,63	2 x 0,75	—	—	—	—	—	—	
$V_{R,k}$ [kN]	0,40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	0,50	1,43	1,43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	0,55	1,72	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	0,63	2,05	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	0,75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	0,88	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1,00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1,13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1,25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1,50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
$N_{R,k}$ [kN]	0,40	1,14	1,14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	0,50	1,53	1,53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	0,55	1,53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	0,63	1,53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	0,75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	0,88	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1,00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1,13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1,25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1,50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
$M_{i,nom}$ [Nm]										

No additional regulations.

Self drilling screw

Twistec® Colorhead 4,8 x L
with hexagon head and sealing washer $\geq \varnothing 14$ mm

Annex 11