

Approval body for construction products
and types of construction

Bautechnisches Prüfamt

An institution established by the Federal and
Laender Governments



European Technical Assessment

ETA-15/0514
of 21 December 2015

English translation prepared by DIBt - Original version in German language

General Part

Technical Assessment Body issuing the
European Technical Assessment:

Deutsches Institut für Bautechnik

Trade name of the construction product

TSM high performance, TSM high performance A4, TSM
high performance HCR

Product family
to which the construction product belongs

Concrete screw of sizes 6, 8, 10, 12 and 14 mm for use in
concrete

Manufacturer

TOGE Dübel GmbH & Co. KG
Illesheimer Straße 10
90431 Nürnberg
DEUTSCHLAND

Manufacturing plant

TOGE Dübel GmbH & Co. KG

This European Technical Assessment
contains

16 pages including 3 annexes which form an integral part
of this assessment

This European Technical Assessment is
issued in accordance with Regulation (EU)
No 305/2011, on the basis of

Guideline for European technical approval of "Metal
anchor for use in concrete", ETAG 001 Part 3: "Undercut
anchors, April 2013,
used as European Assessment Document (EAD)
according to Article 66 Paragraph 3 of Regulation (EU)
No 305/2011 and European Assessment Document
(EAD) 330011-00-0601.

European Technical Assessment

ETA-15/0514

English translation prepared by DIBt

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Specific Part**1 Technical description of the product**

The TOGE Concrete Screw TSM high performance is an anchor in size 6, 8, 10, 12 and 14 made of galvanised steel or stainless steel. The anchor is screwed into a predrilled cylindrical drill hole. The special thread of the anchor cuts an internal thread into the member while setting. The anchorage is characterised by mechanical interlock in the special thread.

Product and product description is given in Annex A.

2 Specification of the intended use in accordance with the applicable European Assessment Document

The performances given in Section 3 are only valid if the anchor is used in compliance with the specifications and conditions given in Annex B.

The verifications and assessment methods on which this European Technical Assessment is based lead to the assumption of a working life of the anchor of at least 50 years. The indications given on the working life cannot be interpreted as a guarantee given by the producer, but are to be regarded only as a means for choosing the right products in relation to the expected economically reasonable working life of the works.

3 Performance of the product and references to the methods used for its assessment**3.1 Mechanical resistance and stability (BWR 1)**

Essential characteristic	Performance
Product performance for static and quasi static action	See Annex C 1 and C 2
Product performance for seismic category C1	See Annex C 4
Displacements under tension and shear loads	See Annex C 3

3.2 Safety in case of fire (BWR 2)

Essential characteristic	Performance
Reaction to fire	Anchorage satisfy requirements for Class A1
Resistance to fire	See Annex C 5

3.3 Safety in use (BWR 4)

The essential characteristics regarding Safety in use are included under the Basic Works Requirement Mechanical resistance and stability.

4 Assessment and verification of constancy of performance (AVCP) system applied, with reference to its legal base

In accordance with guideline for European technical approval ETAG 001, April 2013 used as European Assessment Document (EAD) according to Article 66 Paragraph 3 of Regulation (EU) No 305/2011, and European Assessment Document EAD 330011-00-0601 the applicable European legal act is: [96/582/EC].

The system to be applied is: 1

5 Technical details necessary for the implementation of the AVCP system, as provided for in the applicable European Assessment Document

Technical details necessary for the implementation of the AVCP system are laid down in the control plan deposited at Deutsches Institut für Bautechnik.

Issued in Berlin on 21 December 2015 by Deutsches Institut für Bautechnik

Andreas Kummerow
p. p. Head of Department

beglaubigt:
Tempel

product and installed condition

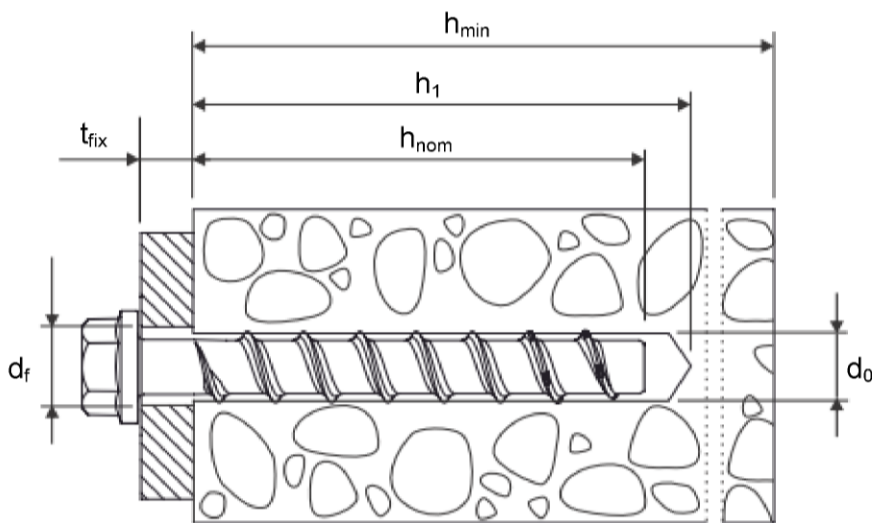
Toqe concrete screw TSM high performance



carbon steel



stainless steel A4 and HCR



- | | | |
|-----------|---|---|
| d_0 | = | nominal drill bit diameter |
| h_{nom} | = | nominal anchorage depth |
| h_1 | = | depth of the drill hole |
| h_{min} | = | minimum thickness of member |
| t_{fix} | = | thickness of fixture |
| d_f | = | diameter of clearance hole in the fixture |

TOQE concrete screw TSM high performance























Product description

Installed condition

Annex A 1

Table A1: materials and variants

part	name	Material			
1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11	Concrete screw	TSM high performance	Steel EN 10263-4 galvanized acc. to EN ISO 4042 or zinc flake coating acc. to EN ISO 10683 ($\geq 5\mu\text{m}$)		
		TSM high performance A4	1.4401, 1.4404, 1.4571, 1.4578		
		TSM high performance HCR	1.4529		
					TSM high performance TSM high performance A4 TSM high performance HCR
		nominal characteristic steel yield strength	f_{yk}	[N/mm ²]	560
		nominal characteristic steel ultimate strength	f_{uk}	[N/mm ²]	700

		1)	Anchor version with connection thread and hexagon socket e.g. TSM 8x105 M10 SW5		
		2)	Anchor version with connection thread and hexagon drive e.g. TSM 8x105 M10 SW7		
		3)	Anchor version with washer, hexagon head and TORX e.g. TSM 8x80 SW13 VZ 40		
		4)	Anchor version with washer and hexagon head e.g. TSM 8x80 SW13		
		5)	Anchor version with washer, hexagon head and OS e.g. TSM 8x80 SW13 OS		
		6)	Anchor version with countersunk head e.g. TSM 8x80 C VZ 40		
		7)	Anchor version with pan head e.g. TSM 8x80 P VZ 40		
		8)	Anchor version with large pan head e.g. TSM 8x80 LP VZ 40		
		9)	Anchor version with countersunk head and connection thread e.g. TSM 6x55 AG M8		
		10)	Anchor version with hexagon drive and connection thread e.g. TSM 6x55 M8 SW10		
		11)	Anchor version with internal thread and hexagon drive e.g. TSM 6x55 IM M8/10		

TOGE concrete screw TSM high performance

Product descriptions

Materials und versions

Annex A 2

Table A2: dimensions and markings

Anchor size TSM high performance			6		8			10		
Nominal embedment depth h_{nom} [mm]			h_{nom1}	h_{nom2}	h_{nom1}	h_{nom2}	h_{nom3}	h_{nom1}	h_{nom2}	h_{nom3}
			40	55	45	55	65	55	75	85
Length of the anchor	$L \leq$	[mm]	500							
Diameter of shaft	d_k	[mm]	5,1		7,1			9,1		
Diameter of thread	d_s	[mm]	7,5		10,6			12,6		
Anchor size TSM high performance			12				14			
Nominal embedment depth h_{nom} [mm]			h_{nom1}	h_{nom2}	h_{nom3}	h_{nom1}	h_{nom2}	h_{nom3}		
			65	85	100	75	100	115		
Length of the anchor	$L \leq$	[mm]	500							
Diameter of shaft	d_k	[mm]	11,1				13,1			
Diameter of thread	d_s	[mm]	14,6				16,6			



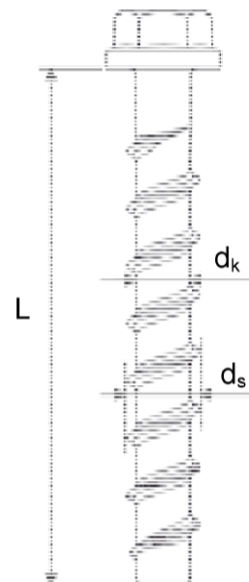
Marking:
TSM high performance
Anchor type: TSM
Anchor size: 10
Length of the anchor: 100



TSM high performance A4
Anchor type: TSM
Anchor size: 10
Length of the anchor: 100
Material: A4



TSM high performance HCR
Anchor type: TSM
Anchor size: 10
Length of the anchor: 100
Material: HCR



TOGE concrete screw TSM high performance

Product descriptions

Dimensions and markings

Annex A 3

Intended use

Anchorage subject to:

- static and quasi-static loads, all sizes and all embedment depth,
- Used for anchorages with requirements related to resistance of fire, all sizes and all embedment depth,
- used for anchorages with seismic actions category C1, sizes 8-10 for maximum embedment depth h_{nom3} .

Base materials:

- reinforced and unreinforced concrete according to EN 206-1:2000-12,
- strength classes C20/25 to C50/60 according to EN 206-1:2000-12,
- cracked and non-cracked concrete.

Use conditions (Environmental conditions):

- The anchor may only be used in dry internal conditions: All screw types,
- Structural subject to external atmospheric exposure (including industrial and marine environment) and to permanently damp internal condition no particular aggressive conditions exists: screw types made of stainless steel with marking A4,
- Structural subject to external atmospheric exposure (including industrial and marine environment) and to permanently damp internal condition if particular aggressive conditions exists: screw types made of stainless steel with marking HCR.

Design:

- Anchorages are designed under the responsibility of an engineer experienced in anchorages and concrete work,
- Verifiable calculation notes and drawings are prepared taking account of the loads to be anchored. The position of the anchor is indicated on the design drawings (e.g. position of the anchor relative to reinforcement or to supports, etc.),
- Anchorages under static or quasi-static actions are designed for design Method A in accordance with:
 - ETAG 001, Annex C, Edition August 2010 or
 - CEN/TS 1992-4:2009.
- Anchorages under seismic actions are designed in accordance with:
 - EOTA Technical Report TR 045, Edition February 2013.
 - Anchorages shall be positioned outside of critical regions (e.g. plastic hinges) of the concrete structure.
 - Fastenings in stand-off installation or with a grout layer are not allowed.
- Anchorages under fire exposure are designed in accordance with:
 - EOTA Technical Report TR 020, Edition May 2004 or
 - CEN/TS 1992-4:2009, Annex D (It must be ensured that local spalling of the concrete cover does not occur).
- In general, the conditions given in ETAG 001, Annex C, section 4.2.2.1 a) and section 4.2.2.2 b) are not fulfilled because the diameter of clearance hole in the fixture according to Annex B2, Table B1 is greater than values given in ETAG 001, Annex C, Table 4.1 for the corresponding diameter of the anchor.

Installation:

- Hammer drilling only.
- Anchor installation carried out by appropriately qualified personal and under the supervision of the person responsible for technical matters of the site.
- In case of aborted hole: new drilling at a minimum distance away of twice the depth of aborted hole or smaller distance if the aborted hole is filled with high strength mortar and if under shear or oblique tension load it is not the direction of the load application.
- After installation further turning of the anchor is not possible. The head of the anchor is supported on the fixture and is not damaged.
- The drill hole may be filled with injection mortar Chemofast CF-T 300 V.
- Adjustability according to Annex B4: sizes 8-14, all anchorage depths.

TOGE concrete screw TSM high performance

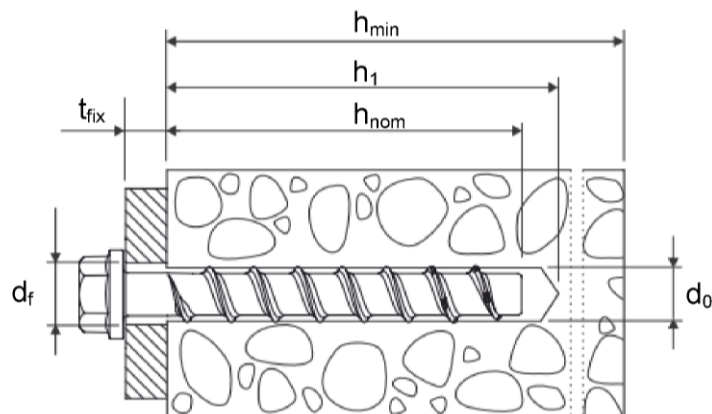
Intended use

Specifications

Annex B 1

Table B1: Installation parameters

Anchor size TSM high performance			6		8			10		
Nominal embedment depth h_{nom} [mm]			h_{nom1}	h_{nom2}	h_{nom1}	h_{nom2}	h_{nom3}	h_{nom1}	h_{nom2}	h_{nom3}
			40	55	45	55	65	55	75	85
Nominal drill bit diameter	d_0	[mm]	6		8			10		
Cutting diameter of drill bit	$d_{cut} \leq$	[mm]	6,40		8,45			10,45		
Depth of drill hole	$h_1 \geq$	[mm]	45	60	55	65	75	65	85	95
Diameter of clearing hole in the fixture	$d_f \leq$	[mm]	8		12			14		
Installation torque	T_{inst}	[Nm]	10		20			40		
Anchor size TSM high performance			12				14			
Nominal embedment depth h_{nom} [mm]			h_{nom1}	h_{nom2}	h_{nom3}	h_{nom1}	h_{nom2}	h_{nom3}		
			65	85	100	75	100	115		
Nominal drill bit diameter	d_0	[mm]	12				14			
Cutting diameter of drill bit	$d_{cut} \leq$	[mm]	12,50				14,50			
Depth of drill hole	$h_1 \geq$	[mm]	75	95	110	85	110	125		
Diameter of clearing hole in the fixture	$d_f \leq$	[mm]	16				18			
Installation torque	T_{inst}	[Nm]	60				80			



TOGE concrete screw TSM high performance

Intended use

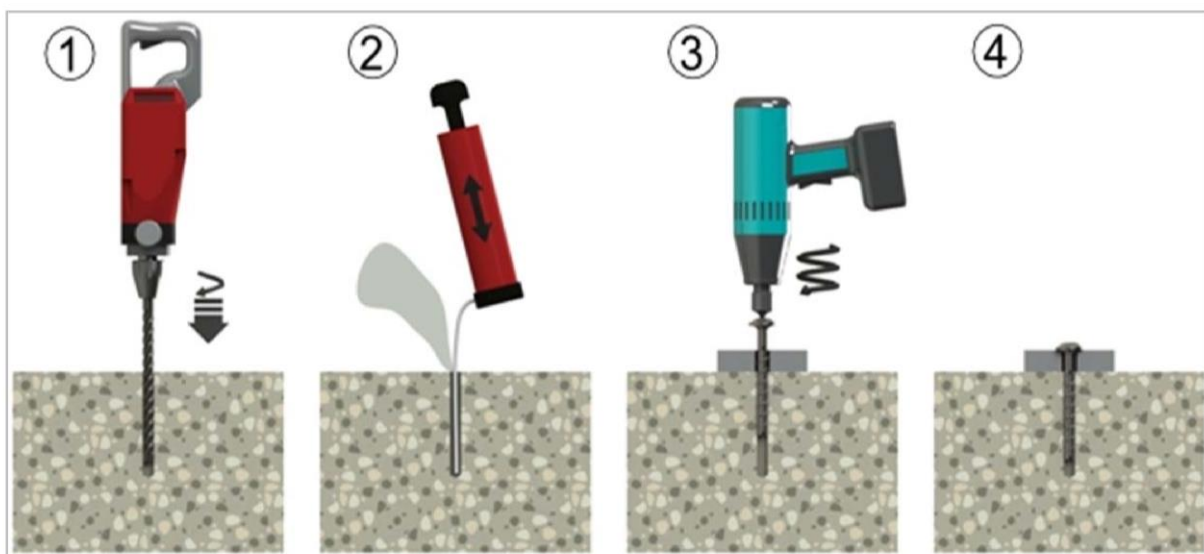
Installation parameters

Annex B 2

Table B2: Minimum thickness of member, minimum edge distance and minimum spacing

Anchor size TSM high performance			6		8			10		
Nominal embedment depth h_{nom} [mm]			h_{nom1}	h_{nom2}	h_{nom1}	h_{nom2}	h_{nom3}	h_{nom1}	h_{nom2}	h_{nom3}
			40	55	45	55	65	55	75	85
Minimum thickness of member	h_{min}	[mm]	100		100		120	100	130	130
Minimum edge distance	c_{min}	[mm]	40		40	50		50		
Minimum spacing	s_{min}	[mm]	40		40	50		50		
Anchor size TSM high performance			12				14			
Nominal embedment depth h_{nom} [mm]			h_{nom1}	h_{nom2}	h_{nom3}	h_{nom1}	h_{nom2}	h_{nom3}		
			65	85	100	75	100	115		
Minimum thickness of member	h_{min}	[mm]	120	130	150	130	150	170		
Minimum edge distance	c_{min}	[mm]	50		70	50	70			
Minimum spacing	s_{min}	[mm]	50		70	50	70			

Installation instructions



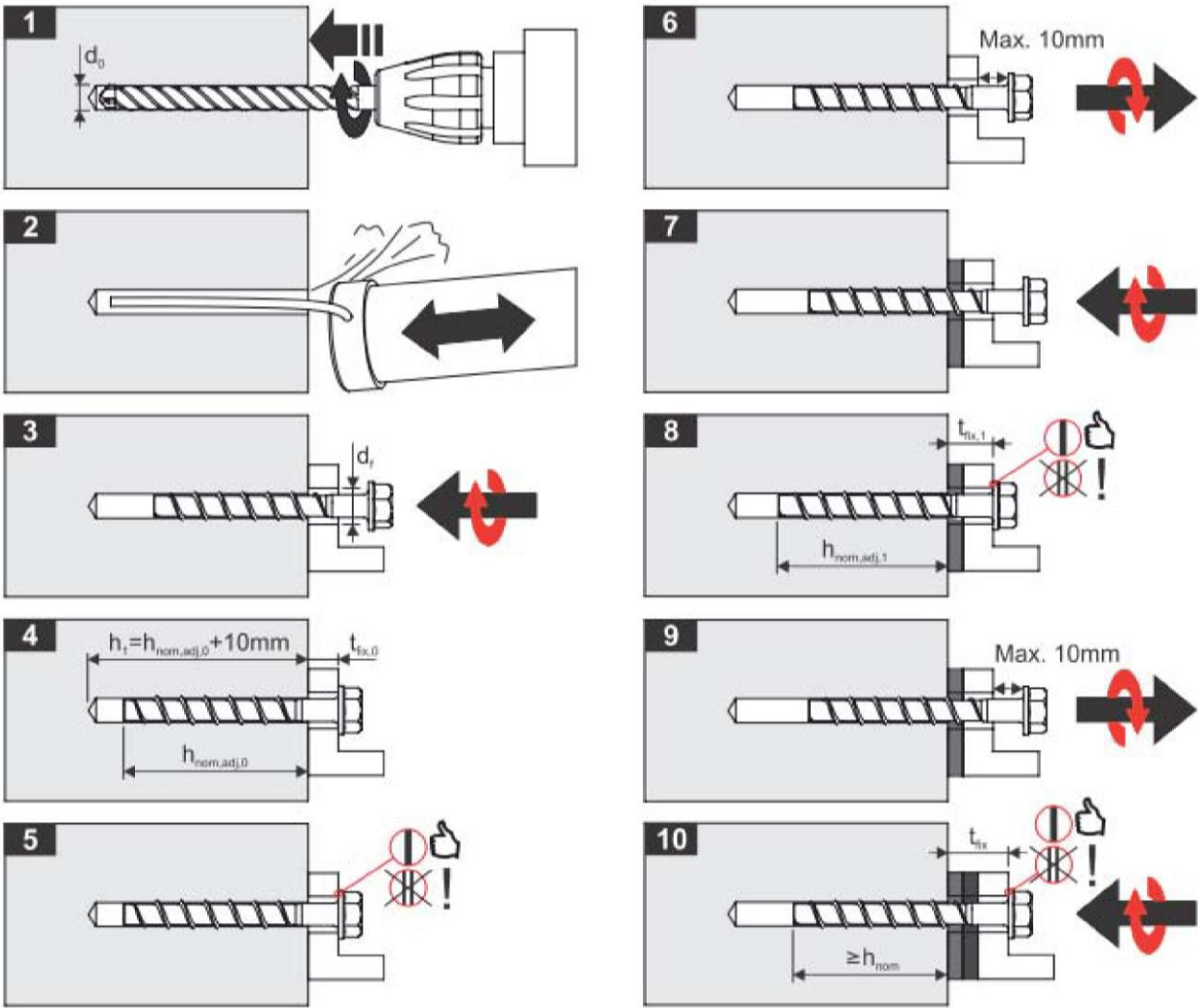
TOGE concrete screw TSM high performance

Intended use

Minimum thickness of member, minimum spacing, minimum edge distance and installation instructions

Annex B 3

Installation instructions for adjustability



Installation instructions

The anchor may be adjusted maximum two times while the anchor may turn back at most 10 mm.
The total allowed thickness of shims added during the adjustment process is 10mm.
The final embedment depth after adjustment process must be equal or larger than h_{nom} .

TOGE concrete screw TSM high performance

Intended use

Installation instruction for adjustability

Annex B 4

**Table C1: Characteristic values for design method A according to ETAG 001, Annex C
or CEN TS 1992-4 for TSM high performance 6, 8 and 10**

Anchor size TSM high performance			6		8			10		
Nominal embedment depth h_{nom} [mm]			h_{nom1}	h_{nom2}	h_{nom1}	h_{nom2}	h_{nom3}	h_{nom1}	h_{nom2}	h_{nom3}
			40	55	45	55	65	55	75	85
steel failure for tension- and shear load										
characteristic load	$N_{Rk,s}$	[kN]	14,0		27,0			45,0		
	$V_{Rk,s}$	[kN]	7,0		17,0			34,0		
	$k_2^{1)}$	[-]	0,8		0,8			0,8		
	$M^0_{Rk,s}$	[Nm]	10,0		26,0			56,0		
pull-out failure										
characteristic tension load in cracked concrete C20/25	$N_{Rk,p}$	[kN]	2,0	4,0	5,0	9,0	12,0	9,0	Pull-out failure is not decisive	
characteristic tension load in non-cracked concrete C20/25	$N_{Rk,p}$	[kN]	4,0	9,0	7,5	12,0	16,0	12,0	20,0	25,0
increasing factor for $N_{Rk,p}$	Ψ_C	C30/37	1,22							
		C40/50	1,41							
		C50/60	1,55							
concrete cone and splitting failure										
effective anchorage depth	h_{ef}	[mm]	31	44	35	43	52	43	60	68
factor for	cracked	$k_{cr}^{1)}$	7,2							
	non cracked	$k_{ucr}^{1)}$	10,1							
concrete cone failure	spacing	$s_{cr,N}$	$3 \times h_{ef}$							
	edge distance	$c_{cr,N}$	$1,5 \times h_{ef}$							
splitting failure	spacing	$s_{cr,Sp}$	120	160	120	140	150	140	180	210
	edge distance	$c_{cr,Sp}$	60	80	60	70	75	70	90	105
installation safety factor	$\gamma_2^{2)}$	[-]	1,0							
	$\gamma_{inst}^{1)}$	[-]								
concrete pry out failure (pry-out)										
k-Factor	$k^{2)}$	[-]	1,0						2,0	
	$k_3^{1)}$									
concrete edge failure										
effective length of anchor	$l_f = h_{ef}$	[mm]	31	44	35	43	52	43	60	68
outside diameter of anchor	d_{nom}	[mm]	6		8			10		

¹⁾ Parameter relevant only for design according to CEN/TS 1992-4:2009

²⁾ Parameter relevant only for design according to ETAG 001, Annex C

TOGE concrete screw TSM high performance

Performances

Characteristic values for TSM high performance 6, 8 and 10

Annex C 1

**Table C2: Characteristic values for design method A according to ETAG 001, Annex C
or CEN TS 1992-4 for TSM high performance 12 and 14**

Anchor size TSM high performance			12			14		
Nominal embedment depth h_{nom} [mm]			h_{nom1}	h_{nom2}	h_{nom3}	h_{nom1}	h_{nom2}	h_{nom3}
			65	85	100	75	100	115
steel failure for tension- and shear load								
characteristic load	$N_{Rk,s}$	[kN]	67,0			94,0		
	$V_{Rk,s}$	[kN]	40,0			56,0		
	$k_2^{1)}$	[-]	0,8			0,8		
	$M^0_{Rk,s}$	[Nm]	113,0			185,0		
pull-out failure								
characteristic tension load in cracked concrete C20/25	$N_{Rk,p}$	[kN]	12,0	Pull-out failure is not decisive	Pull-out failure is not decisive			
characteristic tension load in non-cracked concrete C20/25	$N_{Rk,p}$	[kN]	16,0					
increasing factor for $N_{Rk,p}$	Ψ_C	C30/37	1,22					
		C40/50	1,41					
		C50/60	1,55					
concrete cone and splitting failure								
effective anchorage depth	h_{ef}	[mm]	50	67	80	58	79	92
factor for	cracked	$k_{cr}^{1)}$	7,2					
	non cracked	$k_{ucr}^{1)}$	10,1					
concrete cone failure	spacing	$s_{cr,N}$	$3 \times h_{ef}$					
	edge distance	$c_{cr,N}$	$1,5 \times h_{ef}$					
splitting failure	spacing	$s_{cr,Sp}$	150	210	240	180	240	280
	edge distance	$c_{cr,Sp}$	75	105	120	90	120	140
installation safety factor	$\gamma_2^{2)}$	[-]	1,0					
	$\gamma_{inst}^{1)}$	[-]						
concrete pry out failure (pry-out)								
k-Factor	$k^{2)}$	[-]	1,0	2,0	1,0		2,0	
	$k_3^{1)}$							
concrete edge failure								
effective length of anchor	$l_f = h_{ef}$	[mm]	50	67	80	58	79	92
outside diameter of anchor	d_{nom}	[mm]	12			14		

¹⁾ Parameter relevant only for design according to CEN/TS 1992-4:2009

²⁾ Parameter relevant only for design according to ETAG 001, Annex C

TOGE concrete screw TSM high performance

Performances

Characteristic values for TSM high performance 12 and 14

Annex C 2

Table C3: Displacements under tension load for TSM high performance

Anchor size TSM high performance				6		8			10		
Nominal embedment depth h_{nom} [mm]				h_{nom1}	h_{nom2}	h_{nom1}	h_{nom2}	h_{nom3}	h_{nom1}	h_{nom2}	h_{nom3}
				40	55	45	55	65	55	75	85
Cracked concrete	tension load	N	[kN]	0,95	1,9	2,4	4,3	5,7	4,3	7,9	9,6
	displacement	δ_{N0}	[mm]	0,3	0,6	0,6	0,7	0,8	0,6	0,5	0,9
		δ_{∞}	[mm]	0,4	0,4	0,6	1,0	0,9	0,4	1,2	1,2
Non-cracked concrete	tension load	N	[kN]	1,9	4,3	3,6	5,7	7,6	5,7	9,5	11,9
	displacement	δ_{N0}	[mm]	0,4	0,6	0,7	0,9	0,5	0,7	1,1	1,0
		$\delta_{N\infty}$	[mm]	0,4	0,4	0,6	1,0	0,9	0,4	1,2	1,2
Anchor size TSM high performance				12			14				
Nominal embedment depth h_{nom} [mm]				h_{nom1}	h_{nom2}	h_{nom3}	h_{nom1}	h_{nom2}	h_{nom3}		
				65	85	100	75	100	115		
Cracked concrete	tension load	N	[kN]	5,7	9,4	12,3	7,6	12,0	15,1		
	displacement	δ_{N0}	[mm]	0,9	0,5	1,0	0,5	0,8	0,7		
		δ_{∞}	[mm]	1,0	1,2	1,2	0,9	1,2	1,0		
Non-cracked concrete	tension load	N	[kN]	7,6	13,2	17,2	10,6	16,9	21,2		
	displacement	δ_{N0}	[mm]	1,0	1,1	1,2	0,9	1,2	0,8		
		$\delta_{N\infty}$	[mm]	1,0	1,2	1,2	0,9	1,2	1,0		

Table C4 : Displacements under shear load for TSM high performance

Anchor size TSM high performance			6		8			10		
Nominal embedment depth h_{nom} [mm]			h_{nom1}	h_{nom2}	h_{nom1}	h_{nom2}	h_{nom3}	h_{nom1}	h_{nom2}	h_{nom3}
			40	55	45	55	65	55	75	85
shear load	V	[kN]	3,3		8,6			16,2		
displacement	δ_{V0}	[mm]	1,55		2,7			2,7		
	$\delta_{V\infty}$	[mm]	3,10		4,1			4,3		
Anchor size TSM high performance			12			14				
Nominal embedment depth h_{nom} [mm]			h_{nom1}	h_{nom2}	h_{nom3}	h_{nom1}	h_{nom2}	h_{nom3}		
			65	85	100	75	100	115		
shear load	N	[kN]	20,0			30,5				
displacement	δ_{V0}	[mm]	4,0			3,1				
	$\delta_{V\infty}$	[mm]	6,0			4,7				

TOGE concrete screw TSM high performance

Performances

Displacements under tension and shear loads

Annex C 3

Table C5: Characteristic values for seismic category C1

Anchor size TSM high performance			8	10	12	14
Nominal embedment depth h_{nom} [mm]			h_{nom3}			
			65	85	100	115
steel failure for tension- and shear load						
characteristic load	$N_{Rk,s,seis}$	[kN]	27,0	45,0	67,0	94,0
	$V_{Rk,s,seis}$	[kN]	8,5	15,3	21,0	22,4
pull-out failure						
characteristic tension load in cracked concrete C20/25	$N_{Rk,p,seis}$	[kN]	12,0	Pull-out failure is not decisive		
characteristic tension load in non-cracked concrete C20/25	$N_{Rk,p,seis}$	[kN]	16,0			
concrete cone failure						
effective anchorage depth	h_{ef}	[mm]	52	68	80	92
concrete spacing	$s_{cr,N}$	[mm]	$3 \times h_{ef}$			
cone failure edge distance	$c_{cr,N}$	[mm]	$1,5 \times h_{ef}$			
installation safety factor	γ_2	[-]	1,0			
concrete pry out failure (pry-out)						
k-Factor	k	[-]	1,0			
concrete edge failure						
effective length of anchor	$l_f = h_{ef}$	[mm]	52	68	80	92
outside diameter of anchor	d_{nom}	[mm]	8	10	12	14

TOGE concrete screw TSM high performance

Performances

Characteristic values for seismic category C1

Annex C 4

Table C6: Characteristic values of resistance to fire exposure for TSM high performance

Anchor size TSM high performance			6		8			10		
Nominal embedment depth h_{nom} [mm]			h_{nom1}	h_{nom2}	h_{nom1}	h_{nom2}	h_{nom3}	h_{nom1}	h_{nom2}	h_{nom3}
			40	55	45	55	65	55	75	85
Fire resistance class	Characteristic resistance									
R30	$F_{Rk,fi\ 30}$	[kN]	0,5	0,7	1,3	2,3	2,3	1,3	4,0	4,0
R60	$F_{Rk,fi\ 60}$	[kN]	0,5	0,7	1,3	1,7	1,7	1,3	3,3	3,3
R90	$F_{Rk,fi\ 90}$	[kN]	0,5	0,6	1,1	1,1	1,1	1,3	2,2	2,2
R120	$F_{Rk,fi\ 120}$	[kN]	0,4	0,4	0,8	0,8	0,8	1,0	1,7	1,7
R 30 to R 120	Spacing $s_{cr,fi}$	[mm]	4 x h_{ef}							
	Edge distance $c_{cr,fi}$		2 x h_{ef}							
Anchor size TSM high performance			12				14			
Nominal embedment depth h_{nom} [mm]			h_{nom1}	h_{nom2}	h_{nom3}	h_{nom1}	h_{nom2}	h_{nom3}		
			65	85	100	75	100	115		
Fire resistance class	Characteristic resistance									
R30	$F_{Rk,fi\ 30}$	[kN]	3,0	4,9	6,3	4,0	6,3	9,1		
R60	$F_{Rk,fi\ 60}$	[kN]	3,0	4,9	5,8	4,0	6,3	8,1		
R90	$F_{Rk,fi\ 90}$	[kN]	3,0	4,2	4,2	4,0	5,9	5,9		
R120	$F_{Rk,fi\ 120}$	[kN]	2,4	3,4	3,4	3,2	4,8	4,8		
R 30 to R 120	Spacing $s_{cr,fi}$	[mm]	4 x h_{ef}							
	Edge distance $c_{cr,fi}$		2 x h_{ef}							

TOGE concrete screw TSM high performance

Performances

Characteristic values of resistance to fire exposure

Annex C 5