

Approval body for construction products  
and types of construction

Bautechnisches Prüfamt

An institution established by the Federal and  
Laender Governments



## European Technical Assessment

ETA-11/0322  
of 23 November 2016

English translation prepared by DIBt - Original version in German language

### General Part

Technical Assessment Body issuing the  
European Technical Assessment:

Deutsches Institut für Bautechnik

Trade name of the construction product

Prefabricated structural components made of steel grades  
Q235B, Q235D, Q345B and Q345D

Product family  
to which the construction product belongs

Prefabricated structural components from hot rolled  
products made of steel grades Q235B, Q235D, Q345B  
and Q345D

Manufacturer

ANDRITZ AG  
Stattegger Straße 18  
8045 GRAZ  
ÖSTERREICH

Manufacturing plant

Plant 1  
Plant 2  
Plant 3  
Plant 4  
Plant 5

This European Technical Assessment  
contains

9 pages including 4 annexes which form an integral part  
of this assessment

This European Technical Assessment is  
issued in accordance with Regulation (EU)  
No 305/2011, on the basis of

European Assessment Document (EAD)  
200017-00-0302 Version March 2015

This version replaces

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## Specific part

### 1 Technical description of the product

The construction products are prefabricated structural steel components made of uncoated hot-rolled plates or profiles made of the weldable steel grades Q235B, Q235D, Q345B and Q345D. The maximum thickness for profiles is 80 mm. The maximum thickness for plates made of Q235B and Q235D is 80 mm and for plates made of Q345B and Q345D is 250 mm.

The steel grades are similar to the structural steel grades according to EN 10025-2 listed in Table 1.

**Table 1 – Comparison of steel grades**

Steel grade	Comparable steel grade according EN 10025-2	
	Designation according EN 10027-1	Designation according EN 10027-2
Q235B	S235JR	1.0038
Q235D	S235J2	1.0117
Q345B	S355JR	1.0045
Q345D	S355J2	1.0577

Due to the manufacturing process the steel grades deviate from EN 10025-2 as follows:

- The minimum yield strengths  $R_{eH}$  and the ultimate strengths  $R_m$  differ from those specified in EN 10025-2.
- The chemical analysis differs from the analysis specified in EN 10025-2.

The product characteristics must be identified on the basis of the Inspection certificate “type 3.1” according to EN 10204 (to be furnished by the supplier).

### 2 Specification of the intended use in accordance with the applicable European Assessment Document

The prefabricated structural steel components made of the steel grades Q235B, Q235D, Q345B, Q345D are intended for use in welded, bolted or riveted steel or composite structures.

Concerning product packaging, transport, storage, maintenance, replacement and repair it is the responsibility of the manufacturer to undertake the appropriate measures and to advise his clients on the transport, storage, maintenance, replacement and repair of the product as he considers necessary. The thermo-mechanically hot-rolled long steel products made of weldable fine grain structural steel can be dismantled and recycled, but are normally not intended for re-use.

It is assumed that the product will be installed according to the manufacturer’s instructions or (in absence of such instructions) according to the usual practice of the building professionals, notably in accordance with the provisions of EN 1090-2:2008+A1:2011.

The performances given in Section 3 are only valid if the hot-rolled products of the steel grades Q235B, Q235D, Q345B and Q345D are used in compliance with the specifications and conditions given in Annex (1 to 4).

The verifications and assessment methods on which this European Technical Assessment is based lead to the assumption of a working life of Hot rolled products and therewith executed structural parts made of the steel grades Q235B, Q235D, Q345B, Q345D of at least 100 years. The indications given on the working life cannot be interpreted as a guarantee given by the producer, but are to be regarded only as a means for choosing the right products in relation to the expected economically reasonable working life of the works.

### 3 Performance of the product and references to the methods used for its assessment

#### 3.1 Mechanical resistance and stability (BWR 1)

Essential characteristic	Performance
Chemical composition	see Annex 1, Table 2 and 3

The chemical analysis shall be carried out in accordance with EN 10025-2:2004, clause 8.3.3 and 9.1. The test method shall be in accordance with EN 10025-2:2004, clause 10.1.

Yield strength	see Annex 2, Table 4.1 and 4.2
Tensile strength	
Elongation at fracture	

Location and orientation including preparation of samples and test pieces shall be in accordance with EN 10025-1 and EN 10025-2. The test method shall be in accordance with EN 10025-1, clause 10.2.1 and EN 10025-2.

Impact toughness value	see Annex 2, Table 4.1 and 4.2
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Location and orientation of samples and test specimen shall be in accordance with EN 10025-2:2004, clause 9.2. The impact properties shall be determined according to EN 10025-2, clause 7.3.2.

Weldability	see Annex 1, Table 2 and 3 see Annex 3, Table 5
Improved deformation properties perpendicular to the surface	no performance assessed
Formability	no performance assessed
Suitability for hot-dip zinc-coating	no performance assessed
Surface properties	no performance assessed
Internal soundness	no performance assessed
Dimensions, tolerances on dimensions and shape, mass	no performance assessed

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### 3.2 Safety in case of fire (BWR 2)

Essential characteristic	Performance
Reaction to fire	Class (A1) according to EN 13501-1:2007+A1:2009

The Hot rolled products and therewith executed structural parts made of the steel grades Q235B, Q235D, Q345B, Q345D satisfy the requirements for performance class A1 of the characteristic reaction to fire, in accordance with the provisions of EC decision 96/603/EC (as amended).

### 3.3 Hygiene, health and the environment (BWR 3)

Essential characteristic	Performance
Content, emission and/or release of dangerous substances	no performance assessed

### 3.4 Sustainable use of natural resources (BWR 7)

Essential characteristic	Performance
Durability	no performance assessed

## 4 Assessment and verification of constancy of performance (AVCP) system applied, with reference to its legal base

According to EAD No. 200017-00-0302, the applicable European legal act is: 1998/214/EC amended by 2001/596/EC.

The system to be applied is: **2+**

## 5 Technical details necessary for the implementation of the AVCP system, as provided for in the applicable EAD

Technical details necessary for the implementation of the AVCP system are laid down in the control plan deposited with Deutsches Institut für Bautechnik.

Issued in Berlin on 23 November 2016 by Deutsches Institut für Bautechnik

Uwe Bender  
Head of Department

*beglaubigt:*  
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**Table 2 Chemical analysis of the products of the steel grades Q235B, Q235D, Q345B and Q345D**

Steel grade	Percent by weight [%]													
	C ≤	Si ≤	Mn ≤	P ≤	S ≤	Nb ≤	V ≤	Ti ≤	Cr ≤	Ni ≤	Cu ≤	N ≤	Mo ≤	Al ≥
Q235B	0,20	0,35	1,40	0,045	0,045	---	---	---	0,30	0,30	0,30	0,008	---	---
Q235D	0,17			0,035	0,035	---	---	---					0,015	
Q345B	0,20	0,50	1,70	0,035	0,035	0,07	0,15	0,20	0,30	0,50	0,30	0,012	0,10	---
Q345D	0,18			0,030	0,025									0,015

**Table 3 Acceptable tolerances of product analyses compared to ladle analyses**

Steel grade	Percent by weight [%]													
	C	Si	Mn	P	S	Nb	V	Ti	Cr	Ni	Cu	N ≤	Mo	Al
Q235B	±0,02	±0,03	≤ 0,8:±0,03 >0,8- 1,7:±0,06	-0,005 +0,000	-0,005 +0,000	---	---	---	±0,05	±0,05	±0,05	±0,005	---	---
Q235D						---	---	---					±0,003	
Q345B		≤ 0,37:±0,03 >0,37-	±0,01	±0,005	-0,02 +0,01	-0,02 +0,01	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Q345D		0,50:±0,05			±0,003									

Hot rolled products and therewith executed structural parts made of the steel grades Q235B, Q235D, Q345B, Q345D

Chemical Composition

Annex 1

**Table 4.1 Mechanical properties of steel products of the steel grades Q235B and Q235D at ambient temperature**

Steel grade	Nominal thickness $t$ [mm]	Yield strength $R_{eL}$ [MPa]	Tensile strength $R_m$ [MPa]	Elongation at fracture $L_0 = 5,65 \cdot \sqrt{S_0}$ [%]	Impact toughness value $K_v$ [J]
Q235B	$t \leq 16$	235	370 - 500	26	$\geq 27$ at +20 °C
	$16 < t \leq 40$	225		25	
	$40 < t \leq 60$	215		24	
	$60 < t \leq 80$	215			
Q235D	$t \leq 16$	235	370 - 500	26	$\geq 27$ at -20 °C
	$16 < t \leq 40$	225		25	
	$40 < t \leq 60$	215		24	
	$60 < t \leq 80$	215			

**Table 4.2 Mechanical properties of steel products of the steel grades Q345B and Q345D at ambient temperature**

Steel grade	Nominal thickness $t^{1)}$ [mm]	Yield strength $R_{eL}$ [MPa]	Tensile strength $R_m$ [MPa]	Elongation at fracture $L_0 = 5,65 \cdot \sqrt{S_0}$ [%]	Impact toughness value $K_v$ [J]
Q345B	$t \leq 16$	345	470 - 630	20	$\geq 34$ at +20 °C
	$16 < t \leq 40$	335		19	
	$40 < t \leq 63$	325			
	$63 < t \leq 80$	315			
	$80 < t \leq 100$	305	450 - 600	18	$\geq 27$ at +20 °C
	$100 < t \leq 150$	285		17	
	$150 < t \leq 200$	275			
	$200 < t \leq 250$	265			
Q345D	$t \leq 16$	345	470 - 630	21	$\geq 34$ at -20 °C
	$16 < t \leq 40$	335		20	
	$40 < t \leq 63$	325			
	$63 < t \leq 80$	315			
	$80 < t \leq 100$	305	450 - 600	19	$\geq 27$ at -20 °C
	$100 < t \leq 150$	285		18	
	$150 < t \leq 200$	275			
	$200 < t \leq 250$	265			

Hot rolled products and therewith executed structural parts made of the steel grades Q235B, Q235D, Q345B, Q345D

Yield strength, tensile strength and elongation at fracture

Annex 2

The carbon equivalent value CEV shall be determined according to EN 10025-1. CEV shall comply with the values specified in Table 5.

**Table 5 Maximum for Carbon Equivalent Value (CEV)**

Steel grade	Nominal thickness t [mm]	
	t ≤ 63	63 < t ≤ 250
Q235B, Q235D	0,37	0,40
Q345B, Q345D	0,44	0,48

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Hot rolled products and therewith executed structural parts made of the steel grades Q235B, Q235D, Q345B, Q345D

Weldability

Annex 3



**Table 6** – Characteristic values of yield strength and tensile strength

	Steel grade	Product thickness t [mm]	Yield strength $f_{v,k}$ [N/mm <sup>2</sup> ]	Tensile strength $f_{u,k}$ [N/mm <sup>2</sup> ]
1	Q235B	$t \leq 40$	235	360
3	Q235D	$40 < t \leq 80$	215	
4	Q345B Q345D	$t \leq 40$	335	470
5		$40 < t \leq 80$	315	450
6		$80 < t \leq 150$	285	430
7		$150 < t \leq 250$	265	

Hot rolled products and therewith executed structural parts made of the steel grades  
Q235B, Q235D, Q345B, Q345D

Characteristic values of yield strength and tensile strength

Annex 4