

Approval body for construction products  
and types of construction

Bautechnisches Prüfamt

An institution established by the Federal and  
Laender Governments



## European Technical Assessment

**ETA-17/0629**  
**of 16 June 2018**

English translation prepared by DIBt - Original version in German language

### General Part

Technical Assessment Body issuing the  
European Technical Assessment:

Deutsches Institut für Bautechnik

Trade name of the construction product

Betongskrue Op. 1

Product family  
to which the construction product belongs

Mechanical fasteners for use in concrete

Manufacturer

HITACHI POWER TOOLS NORWAY AS  
Kjeller Vest 7  
2007 KJELLER  
NORWEGEN

Manufacturing plant

Taiwan plant no. 1

This European Technical Assessment  
contains

18 pages including 3 annexes which form an integral part  
of this assessment

This European Technical Assessment is  
issued in accordance with Regulation (EU)  
No 305/2011, on the basis of

EAD 330232-00-0601

This version replaces

ETA-17/0629 issued on 21 August 2017

**European Technical Assessment**

**ETA-17/0629**

English translation prepared by DIBt

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## Specific Part

### 1 Technical description of the product

The Betongskrue Op. 1 of sizes SK 8, SK 10 and SK 12 is an anchor made of galvanized or stainless steel. The anchor is screwed into a predrilled cylindrical drill hole. The special thread of the anchor cuts an internal thread into the member while setting. The anchorage is characterised by mechanical interlock in the special thread.

The product description is given in Annex A.

### 2 Specification of the intended use in accordance with the applicable European Assessment Document

The performances given in Section 3 are only valid if the concrete screw is used in compliance with the specifications and conditions given in Annex B.

The verifications and assessment methods on which this European Technical Assessment is based lead to the assumption of a working life of the concrete screw of at least 50 years. The indications given on the working life cannot be interpreted as a guarantee given by the producer, but are to be regarded only as a means for choosing the right products in relation to the expected economically reasonable working life of the works.

### 3 Performance of the product and references to the methods used for its assessment

#### 3.1 Mechanical resistance and stability (BWR 1)

Essential characteristic	Performance
Characteristic resistance to tension load (static and quasi-static loading)	see Annex C 1 and C 2
Characteristic resistance to shear load (static and quasi-static loading)	see Annex C 4
Displacements (static and quasi-static loading)	see Annex C 3 and C 5
Characteristic resistance and displacements for seismic performance categories C1 and C2	No performance assessed

#### 3.2 Safety in case of fire (BWR 2)

Essential characteristic	Performance
Reaction to fire	Class A1
Resistance to fire	See Annex C 6 and C 7

### 4 Assessment and verification of constancy of performance (AVCP) system applied, with reference to its legal base

In accordance with European Assessment Documents EAD No. 330232-00-0601 the applicable European legal act is: [96/582/EC].

The system to be applied is: 1

**5 Technical details necessary for the implementation of the AVCP system, as provided for in the applicable European Assessment Document**

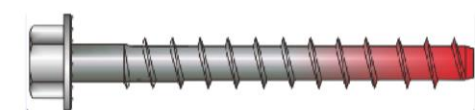
Technical details necessary for the implementation of the AVCP system are laid down in the control plan deposited with Deutsches Institut für Bautechnik.

Issued in Berlin 16 June 2018 by Deutsches Institut für Bautechnik

BD Dipl.-Ing. Andreas Kummerow  
Head of Department

*beglaubigt:*  
Baderschneider

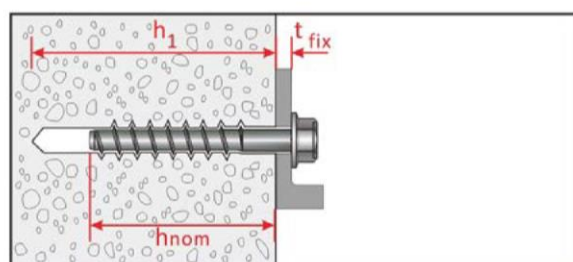
## Product in the installed condition



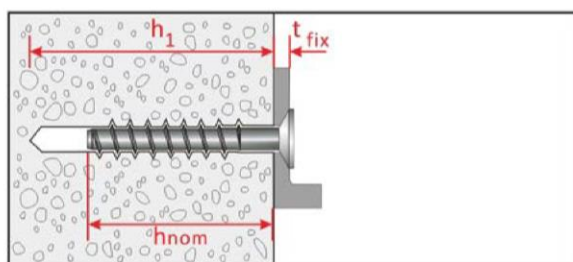
Steel 10B21



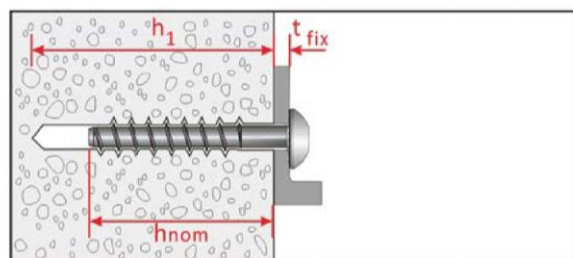
Stainless steel A4



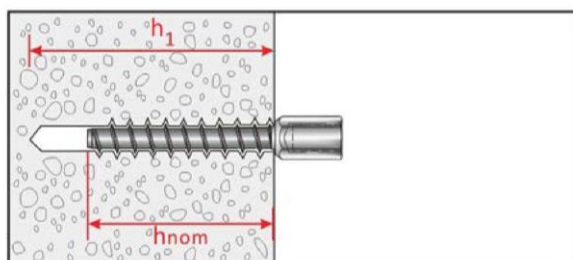
Hexagon Head : SK-H, SK-HF  
10B21 (SK8, SK10, SK12)  
A4 (SK8, SK10, SK12)



Countersunk Head : SK-CS  
10B21 (SK8, SK10)  
A4 (SK8, SK10)



Pan Head : SK-PH  
10B21 (SK8, SK10)  
A4 (SK8, SK10)



Hanger Bolt : SK-HB  
A4 (SK10-M12)















**Betonskrue Op. 1**

**Product description**  
Installed condition

**Annex A1**

**Table A1: Materials and screw types**

Name	Material										
Screw fastener	Head marking		material								
	SK		Steel 10B21 acc. to SAE-J403 zinc coating: electroplated (> 5 μm) or mechanical plated (> 30 μm) (only head type –H and –HF)								
	SK A4		Stainless steel 1.4401, 1.4404 (both A4)								
Anchor size / head types			SK 8			SK 10			SK 12		
			-H	-H	-CS	-H	-H	-CS	-H -HF		
			-HF			-HF					
			-CS			-HF					
			-PH			-HB					
Material			10B21	A4		10B21	A4		10B21	A4	
Characteristic yield strength		f <sub>yk</sub>	N/mm <sup>2</sup>	780	640	432	750	640	432	750	640
Characteristic tensile strength		f <sub>uk</sub>	N/mm <sup>2</sup>	870	800	540	850	800	540	850	800
Elongation at rupture		As	[%]	≤ 8							

			Hexagon washer head 1) SK-H size 8,10,12 (10B21 steel) 2) SK-H A4 size 8,10,12 (stainless A4)
			Hexagon washer head 3) SK-HF size 8,10,12 (10B21 steel) 4) SK-HF A4 size 8,10,12 (stainless A4)
			Countersunk head 5) SK-CS size 8,10 (10B21 steel) 6) SK-CS A4 size 8,10 (stainless A4)
			Pan head 7) SK-PH size 8,10 (10B21 steel) 8) SK-PH A4 size 8,10 (stainless A4)
			Hanger Bolt head 9) SK-HB A4 size 10 with M12 internal thread (stainless A4)

**Betongskrue Op. 1**

**Product description**  
Materials and screw types

**Annex A2**

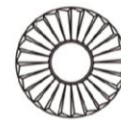
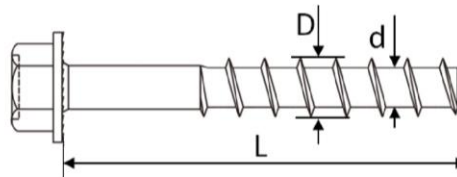
**Table A2: Dimensions and markings**

Fastener size			SK 8				SK 10				SK 12	
Head type			H, HF, PH		CS		H, HF, PH, HB		CS		H, HF	
Material			10B21	A4	10B21	A4	10B21	A4	10B21	A4	10B21	A4
Embedment depth	$h_{nom}$	[mm]	65	85	65	85	75	100	75	100	95	120
Length of fastener	min L	[mm]	70	90	75	95	80	105	85	110	100	125
	max L	[mm]	150				150				150	
Thread diameter	D	[mm]	9,9				12,5				14,3	
Shaft diameter	d	[mm]	7,4				9,4				11,3	
Thread pitch	p	[mm]	5,8				7,7				8,1	

**Steel  
10B21**

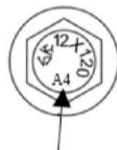


Head marking:  
Identifying mark of producer: SK  
Nominal size: e.g. 12 mm  
Length L: e.g. 120 mm

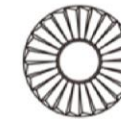
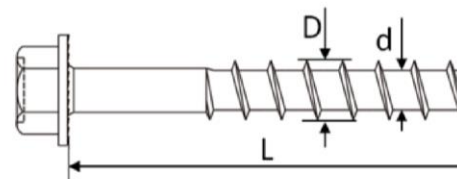


Reverse Locking  
Serrations

**Stainless Steel  
A4**



Head marking:  
Identifying mark of producer: SK  
Nominal size: e.g. 12mm  
Length L: e.g. 120mm  
Material: A4



Reverse Locking  
Serrations

**Betongskrue Op. 1**

**Product description**  
Dimensions and markings

**Annex A3**

## Specifications of Intended use

### Anchorage subject to:

- Static and quasi-static loads: All sizes.
- Fire exposure: All sizes

### Base materials:

- Reinforced or unreinforced normal weight concrete according to EN 206-1:2000,
- Strength classes C20/25 to C50/60 according to EN 206-1:2000,
- Uncracked or cracked concrete: all sizes.

### Use conditions (Environmental conditions)

- Anchorages subject to dry internal conditions. (zinc plated steel and stainless steel)
- Anchorages subject to external atmospheric exposure (including industrial and marine environment) or exposure in permanently damp internal conditions if no particular aggressive conditions exist. (Stainless steel)

Note: Particular aggressive conditions are e.g. permanent, alternating immersion in seawater or the splash zone of seawater, chloride atmosphere or indoor swimming pools or atmosphere with extreme chemical pollution (e.g. in desulphurization plants or road tunnels where de-icing materials are used)

### Design:

- Anchorages are designed under the responsibility of an engineer experienced in anchorages and concrete work.
- Verifiable calculation notes and drawings are prepared taking account of the loads to be anchored. The position of the anchor is indicated on the design drawings (e. g. position of the anchor relative to reinforcement or to supports, etc.).
- Anchorages are designed in accordance with FprEN 1992-4:2016 and TR 055, Edition December 2016

### Installation:

- Hammer drilling only: all sizes and all embedment depths.
- Anchor installation carried out by appropriately qualified personnel and under the supervision of the person responsible for technical matters of the site.
- In case of aborted hole: new drilling at a minimum distance away of twice the depth of the aborted hole or smaller distance if the aborted hole is filled with high strength mortar and if under shear or oblique tension load it is not the direction of the load application.
- After installation further turning of the anchor shall not be possible.
- The head of the anchor must be fully engaged on the fixture and show no signs of damage.

**Betongskrue Op. 1**

**Intended Use  
Specifications**

**Annex B1**

**Table B1: Installation parameters (Steel 10B21)**

Fastener size			SK 8			SK 10			SK 12
Head type			H HF	CS	PH	H HF	CS	PH	H HF
Material			Steel 10B21						
Diameter of drill bit	d <sub>0</sub>	[mm]	8			10			12
Embedment depth	h <sub>nom</sub>	[mm]	65			75			95
Min. hole depth in concrete	h <sub>1</sub> ≥	[mm]	75			85			105
Effective anchorage depth	h <sub>ef</sub>	[mm]	50,6			58,1			75,4
Clearance hole in the fixture	d <sub>f</sub>	[mm]	11			13			15
Thickness of fixture	t <sub>fix</sub>	[mm]	5-85	10-85	5-85	5-75	10-75	5-75	5-55
Installation torque	T <sub>inst</sub>	[Nm]	40	- <sup>1)</sup>	- <sup>1)</sup>	60	- <sup>1)</sup>	- <sup>1)</sup>	80
Wrench size (types: H, HF, HI)	WS	[mm]	13	-	-	17	-	-	19
Torx size (types: CS, PH)	TX	-	-	45		-	50		-
Max. power output, machine setting	T <sub>max</sub> ≤	[Nm]	185	120	120	350	120	120	350

1) For the installation of the CS and PH head types only impact screw driver can be used.

**Table B2: Installation parameters (Stainless Steel A4)**

Fastener size			SK8			SK 10			SK 12
Head type			H HF	CS	PH	H HF	HB	CS	PH
Material			Stainless A4						
Diameter of drill bit	d <sub>0</sub>	[mm]	8			10			12
Embedment depth	h <sub>nom</sub>	[mm]	85			100			120
Min. hole depth in concrete	h <sub>1</sub> ≥	[mm]	95			110			130
Effective anchorage depth	h <sub>ef</sub>	[mm]	51,9			58,7			75,6
Clearance hole	d <sub>f</sub>	[mm]	11			13			15
Thickness of fixture	t <sub>fix</sub>	[mm]	5-65	10-65	5-65	5-50	5-50	10-50	5-50
Installation torque	T <sub>inst</sub>	[Nm]	- <sup>1)</sup>	- <sup>1)</sup>	- <sup>1)</sup>	- <sup>1)</sup>	- <sup>1)</sup>	- <sup>1)</sup>	- <sup>1)</sup>
Wrench size (types: H, HF, HI)	WS	[mm]	13	-	-	17	19	-	-
Torx size (types: CS, PH)	TX	-	-	45		-	-	50	
Max. torque moment, machine setting	T <sub>max</sub> ≤	[Nm]	120	120	120	185	185	185	185

1) For the installation of the CS and PH head types only impact screw driver can be used.

**Betongskrue Op. 1**

**Intended Use**  
Installation parameters

**Annex B2**

**Table B3: Minimum thickness of member, Minimum spacing and edge distance**

Fastener size			SK 8		SK 10		SK 12	
Head type			H, HF, CS, PH		H, HF, CS, PH, HB		H, HF	
Material			10B21	A4	10B21	A4	10B21	A4
Minimum member thickness	$h_{min}$	[mm]	110	125	130	140	160	170
Minimum edge distance	$c_{min}$	[mm]	50	50	60	60	70	70
Minimum spacing	$s_{min}$	[mm]	50	50	60	60	70	70

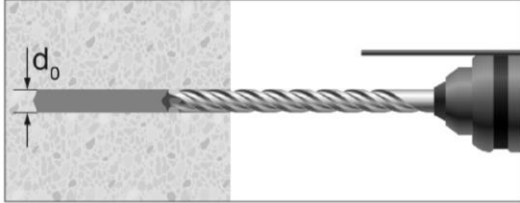
**Betongskrue Op. 1**

**Intended Use**

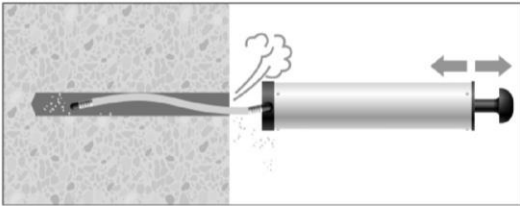
Minimum member thickness, minimum edge distance and anchor spacing

**Annex B3**

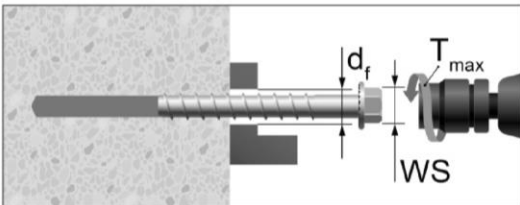
## Installation instruction



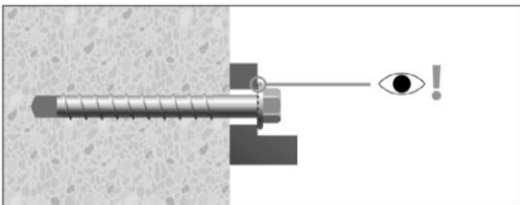
Drill the hole to the bore hole depth  $h_1$ .



Clean the hole.



Screw in the anchor by using a torque wrench or an impact screw driver.  
In case of using torque wrench:  $T_{inst}$  acc. to Table B1 and B2.  
In case of using impact screw driver:  $T_{max}$  acc. to Table B1 and B2  
WS= Wrench Size



Control of complete setting, full contact of screw head with fixture part.

**Betongskrue Op. 1**

**Intended Use**  
Installation Instruction

**Annex B4**

**Table C1:**

**Characteristic resistance under tension loading (Steel 10B21)**

Fastener size			SK 8			SK 10			SK 12	
Head type			H HF	CS	PH	H HF	CS	PH	H HF	
Material			Steel 10B21							
Steel failure										
Characteristic resistance	N <sub>Rk,s</sub>	[kN]	35,9			57,0			83,0	
Partial factor	γ <sub>Ms</sub> <sup>2)</sup>	[-]	1,4			1,4			1,4	
Pull-out failure										
Characteristic resistance in cracked concrete C20/25	N <sub>Rk,p</sub>	[kN]	4,5			10,0			12,0	
Characteristic resistance in uncracked concrete C20/25	N <sub>Rk,p</sub>	[kN]	9,0	9,0	6,5	16,0	16,0	11	25,0	
Increasing factors for N <sub>Rk,p</sub> in cracked or uncracked concrete	ψ <sub>c</sub>	C30/37	1,22							
		C40/50	1,41							
		C50/60	1,58							
Installation factor	γ <sub>inst</sub>	[-]	1,4			1,0			1,2	
Concrete cone failure										
Effective anchorage depth	h <sub>ef</sub>	[mm]	50,6			58,1			75,4	
Characteristic edge distance	c <sub>cr,N</sub>	[mm]	1,5h <sub>ef</sub>							
Characteristic spacing	s <sub>cr,N</sub>	[mm]	3h <sub>ef</sub>							
Factor for cracked concrete	k <sub>cr</sub>	[-]	7,7 <sup>1)</sup>							
Factor for uncracked concrete	k <sub>ucr</sub>	[-]	11,0 <sup>1)</sup>							
Splitting failure										
Characteristic edge distance for splitting	c <sub>cr,sp</sub>	[mm]	1,5h <sub>ef</sub>							
Characteristic anchor spacing for splitting	s <sub>cr,sp</sub>	[mm]	3h <sub>ef</sub>							

1) Based on concrete strength measured on cylinders.

2) In absence of other national regulations.

**Betonskrue Op. 1**

**Performance**

Characteristic values under tension loading

**Annex C1**

**Table C2: Characteristic resistance under tension loading  
(Stainless Steel A4)**

Fastener size			SK 8			SK 10				SK 12
Head type			H HF	CS	PH	H HF	HB	CS	PH	H HF
Material			Stainless steel A4							
Steel failure										
Characteristic resistance	N <sub>Rk,s</sub>	[kN]	33,0	22,3	22,3	53,7	53,7	36,2	36,2	78,1
Partial factor	γ <sub>Ms</sub> <sup>2)</sup>	[-]	1,5			1,5			1,5	
Pull-out failure										
Characteristic resistance in cracked concrete C20/25	N <sub>Rk,p</sub>	[kN]	4,5	4,5	4,0	7,0	7,0	7,0	7,0	12,0
Characteristic resistance in uncracked concrete C20/25	N <sub>Rk,p</sub>	[kN]	9,0	5,5	4,0	16,0	16,0	10	7,0	25,0
Increasing factors for N <sub>Rk,p</sub> in cracked or uncracked concrete	ψ/c	C30/37	1,22							
		C40/50	1,41							
		C50/60	1,58							
Installation factor	γ <sub>Inst</sub>	[-]	1,4			1,0			1,2	
Concrete cone failure										
Effective anchorage depth	h <sub>ef</sub>	[mm]	51,9			58,7			75,6	
Characteristic edge distance	c <sub>cr,N</sub>	[mm]	1,5h <sub>ef</sub>							
Characteristic spacing	s <sub>cr,N</sub>	[mm]	3h <sub>ef</sub>							
Factor for cracked concrete	k <sub>cr</sub>	[-]	7,7 <sup>1)</sup>							
Factor for uncracked concrete	k <sub>ucr</sub>	[-]	11,0 <sup>1)</sup>							
Splitting failure										
Characteristic edge distance for splitting	c <sub>cr,sp</sub>	[mm]	1,5h <sub>ef</sub>							
Characteristic anchor spacing for splitting	s <sub>cr,sp</sub>	[mm]	3h <sub>ef</sub>							

1) Based on concrete strength measured on cylinders.

2) In absence of other national regulations.

**Betonskrue Op. 1**

**Performance**  
Characteristic values under tension loading

**Annex C2**

**Table C3: Displacements under tension loads for non-cracked and cracked concrete**

Fastener size	Material	Head type	Concrete	Tension load N	Displacement		
					$\delta_{N0}$	$\delta_{N\infty}$	
[-]	[-]	[-]	[-]	[kN]	[mm]	[mm]	
SK 8	Steel 10B21	H/HF	cracked C20/25	1,5	0,1	0,8	
		CS					
		PH					
SK 10		H/HF		4,8	0,2	1,0	
		CS					
		PH					
SK 12	H/HF	4,8	0,3	1,2			
SK 8	Stainless steel A4	H/HF	cracked C20/25	1,5	0,1	0,8	
		CS		1,5			
		PH		1,4			
SK 10		H/HF/HB		3,3	0,2	1,0	
		CS					
		PH					
SK 12	H/HF	4,8	0,3	1,2			
SK 8	Steel 10B21	H/HF	uncracked C20/25	3,1	0,1	0,8	
		CS		2,2			
		PH					
SK 10		H/HF		7,6	0,1	1,0	
		CS					5,2
		PH					
SK 12	H/HF	9,9	0,3	1,2			
SK 8	Stainless steel A4	H/HF	uncracked C20/25	3,1	0,1	0,8	
		CS		1,8			
		PH		1,4			
SK 10		H/HF/HB		7,6	0,1	1,0	
		CS					4,8
		PH					3,3
SK 12	H/HF	9,9	0,3	1,2			

**Betongskrue Op. 1**

**Performance**

Displacements under tension loading

**Annex C3**

**Table C4: Characteristic resistance under shear loading**

Fastener size			SK 8			SK 10			SK 12	
Head type			H HF CS PH	H HF	CS PH	H HF CS PH	H HF HB	CS PH	H HF	H HF
Material			10B21	A4		10B21	A4		10B21	A4
Setting depth	$h_{nom}$	[mm]	65	85		75	100		95	120
Effective embedment depth	$h_{ef}$	[mm]	50,6	51,9		58,1	58,7		75,4	75,6
Steel failure without lever arm										
Characteristic resistance	$V_{Rk,s}^0$	[kN]	16,9	16,5	11,2	26,8	26,8	18,1	39,0	39,0
Ductility factor	$k_7$	[-]	0,8							
Partial factor	$\gamma_{Ms}^{1)}$	[-]	1,5	1,25		1,5	1,25		1,5	1,25
Steel failure with lever arm										
Characteristic resistance	$M_{Rk,s}^0$	[Nm]	39,1	35,9	24,2	79,0	74,4	50,2	138,8	130,6
Partial factor	$\gamma_{Ms}^{1)}$	[-]	1,5	1,25		1,5	1,25		1,5	1,25
Concrete pryout failure										
k-factor	$k_8$	[-]	1,0						2,0	
Partial factor	$\gamma_{Mcp}^{1)}$	[-]	1,5							
Concrete edge failure										
Effective length of anchor	$\ell_f$	[mm]	50,6	51,9		58,1	58,7		75,4	75,6
Outside diameter of fastener	$d_{nom}$	[mm]	7,25			9,24			11,15	
Partial factor	$\gamma_{Mc}^{1)}$	[-]	1,5							

1) In absence of other national regulations.

**Betonskrue Op. 1**

**Performance**  
Characteristic values under shear loading

**Annex C4**

**Table C5: Displacements under shear loads for non-cracked and cracked concrete**

Fastener size	Material	Head type	Concrete	Shear load V	Displacement	
					$\delta_{V0}$	$\delta_{V\infty}$
[-]	[-]	[-]	[-]	[kN]	[mm]	[mm]
SK 8	Steel 10B21	H/HF	Cracked and uncracked C20/25	1,5	1,8	2,7
SK 10		CS		12,8		
		PH				
		H/HF				
		CS				
SK 12		PH		18,6		
	H/HF					
SK 8	Stainless steel A4	H/HF	Cracked and uncracked C20/25	9,4	1,8	2,7
SK 10		CS		6,4		
		PH		15,3		
		H/HF/HB		10,3		
		CS				
SK 12		PH				
	H/HF	22,3				

**Betonskrue Op. 1**

**Performance**  
Displacements under shear loading

**Annex C5**

**Table C6: Characteristic tension resistance values for resistance to fire**

Fastener size				SK 8			SK 10		SK 12	
Head type				H HF CS PH	H HF CS	PH	H HF CS PH	H HF HB CS PH	H HF	H/HF
Material				10B21	A4		10B21	A4	10B21	A4
Steel failure										
Characteristic resistance	R30	N <sub>Rk,s,fi</sub>	[kN]	0,41	0,8		1,0	1,7	2,0	2,9
	R60	N <sub>Rk,s,fi</sub>	[kN]	0,37	0,7		0,9	1,3	1,5	2,4
	R90	N <sub>Rk,s,fi</sub>	[kN]	0,29	0,5		0,7	1,0	1,3	2,0
	R120	N <sub>Rk,s,fi</sub>	[kN]	0,21	0,4		0,5	0,9	1,0	1,6
Pull-out failure										
Characteristic resistance in concrete ≥ C20/25	R30	N <sub>Rk,p,fi</sub>	[kN]	1,1	1,1	1,0	2,5	1,8	3,0	3,0
	R60									
	R90									
	R120	N <sub>Rk,p,fi</sub>	[kN]	0,9	0,9	0,8	2,0	1,4	2,4	2,4
Concrete cone failure										
Characteristic resistance in concrete ≥ C20/25	R30	N <sup>0</sup> <sub>Rk,c,fi</sub>	[kN]	3,1	3,3		4,4	4,5	8,5	8,6
	R60									
	R90									
	R120	N <sup>0</sup> <sub>Rk,c,fi</sub>	[kN]	2,5	2,7		3,5	3,6	6,8	6,8
Effective embedment depth		h <sub>ef</sub>	[mm]	50,6	51,9		58,1	58,7	75,4	75,6
Minimum member thickness		h <sub>min</sub>	[mm]	110	125		130	140	160	170
Spacing		s <sub>cr,N,fi</sub>	[mm]	4h <sub>ef</sub>						
		s <sub>min</sub>	[mm]	50			60		70	
Edge distance		c <sub>cr,N,fi</sub>	[mm]	2h <sub>ef</sub>						
Fire exposure from one side only		c <sub>min</sub>	[mm]	50			60		70	
Fire exposure from more than one side				≥ 300 mm						

1) In absence of other national regulations.

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**Performance**

Characteristic values for resistance to fire (tension)

**Annex C6**

**Table C7: Characteristic shear resistance values for resistance to fire**

Fastener size				SK 8		SK 10		SK 12	
Head type				all	all	all	all	all	all
Material				10B21	A4	10B21	A4	10B21	A4
Steel failure without level arm									
Characteristic resistance	R30	$V_{Rk,s,fi}$	[kN]	0,41	0,8	1,0	1,7	2,0	2,9
	R60	$V_{Rk,s,fi}$	[kN]	0,37	0,7	0,9	1,3	1,5	2,4
	R90	$V_{Rk,s,fi}$	[kN]	0,29	0,5	0,7	1,0	1,3	2,0
	R120	$V_{Rk,s,fi}$	[kN]	0,21	0,4	0,5	0,9	1,0	1,6
Steel failure with level arm									
Characteristic resistance	R30	$M^0_{Rk,p,fi}$	[Nm]	0,45	0,9	1,4	2,3	3,4	4,9
	R60	$M^0_{Rk,p,fi}$	[Nm]	0,40	0,7	1,2	1,9	2,5	4,0
	R90	$M^0_{Rk,p,fi}$	[Nm]	0,31	0,5	0,9	1,5	2,1	3,3
	R120	$M^0_{Rk,p,fi}$	[Nm]	0,22	0,45	0,7	1,3	1,6	2,6
Pry-out failure									
$k_8$			[-]	1		1		2	
Characteristic resistance	R30	$V_{Rk,cp,fi}$	[kN]	3,1	3,3	4,4	4,5	17,0	17,1
	R60								
	R90								
	R120	$V_{Rk,cp,fi}$	[kN]	2,5	2,7	3,5	3,6	13,6	13,7
Concrete edge failure									
Characteristic resistance	≤ R90	$V_{Rk,c,fi}$	[kN]	$V^0_{Rk,c,fi} = 0.25 * V^0_{Rk,c}^{2)}$					
	R120	$V_{Rk,c,fi}$	[kN]	$V^0_{Rk,c,fi} = 0.20 * V^0_{Rk,c}^{2)}$					

1) In absence of other national regulations.

2)  $V^0_{Rk,c}$  = characteristic resistance for concrete edge failure in cracked concrete C20/C25 under normal temperature calculated acc. to EN 1992-4.

**Betonskrue Op. 1**

**Performance**

Characteristic values for resistance to fire (shear)

**Annex C7**