



Approval body for construction products and types of construction

**Bautechnisches Prüfamt** 

An institution established by the Federal and Laender Governments



# **European Technical Assessment**

ETA-19/0438 of 12 January 2022

English translation prepared by DIBt - Original version in German language

#### **General Part**

Technical Assessment Body issuing the European Technical Assessment:

Trade name of the construction product

Product family to which the construction product belongs

Manufacturer

Manufacturing plant

This European Technical Assessment contains

This European Technical Assessment is issued in accordance with Regulation (EU) No 305/2011, on the basis of

This version replaces

Deutsches Institut für Bautechnik

HALFEN Hot-rolled mounting channel HM; Special screws HS

Hot-rolled mounting channel

Leviat GmbH Liebigstraße 14 40764 Langenfeld DEUTSCHLAND

Leviat GmbH Liebigstraße 14 40764 Langenfeld DEUTSCHLAND

18 pages including 14 annexes which form an integral part of this assessment

EAD 330667-00-0602

ETA-19/0438 issued on 27 November 2019



## European Technical Assessment ETA-19/0438

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#### **Specific Part**

#### 1 Technical description of the product

The Halfen hot-rolled mounting channel HM is a system consisting of a C-shaped channel profile of carbon steel and stainless steel as well as a special shaped (hooked) Halfen-channel bolts.

The mounting channel can be welded to the steel structure. Any fixture may be connected to the mounting channel by Halfen-channel bolts with appropriate nuts and washers.

Figure 1 shows the principal setup of the construction product.

The product description is given in Annex A.

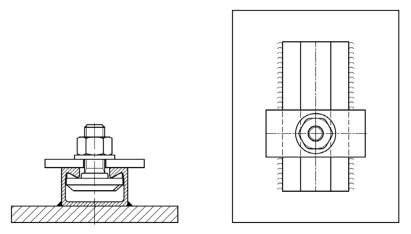


Figure 1: Principle setup of hot-rolled mounting channel

#### 2 Specification of the intended use in accordance with the applicable European Assessment Document

The performances given in Section 3 are only valid if the mounting channel is used in compliance with the specifications and conditions given in Annex B.

The verifications and assessment methods on which this European Technical Assessment is based lead to the assumption of a working life of the mounting channel of at least 50 years. The indications given on the working life cannot be interpreted as a guarantee given by the producer, but are to be regarded only as a means for choosing the right products in relation to the expected economically reasonable working life of the works.



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#### 3 Performance of the product and references to the methods used for its assessment

#### 3.1 Mechanical resistance and stability (BWR 1)

Essential characteristic	Performance
Characteristic resistance for tension under static and quasi-static loading	See Annex C1 to C2
Characteristic resistance for shear under static and quasi-static loading	See Annex C3 to C4
Installation parameters	See Annex B1 to B5
Geometric values	See Annex A1, A3 and A4
Durability	See Annex A2
Characteristic resistance for fatigue tensile loading	NPD

#### 3.2 Safety in case of fire (BWR 2)

Essential characteristic	Performance
Reaction to fire	Class A1 according to EN 13501-1

### 4 Assessment and verification of constancy of performance (AVCP) system applied, with reference to its legal base

In accordance with EAD No. 330667-00-0602, the applicable European legal act is: 1998/214/EC

The system to be applied is: 2+

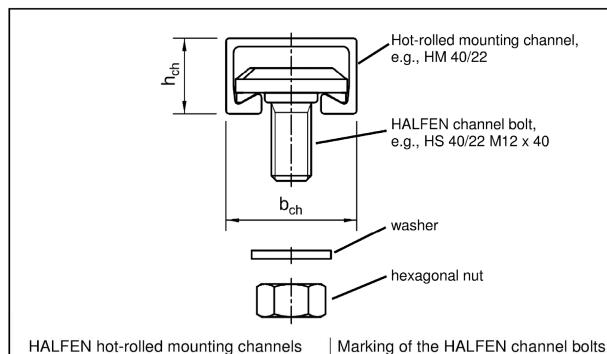
### 5 Technical details necessary for the implementation of the AVCP system, as provided for in the applicable EAD

Technical details necessary for the implementation of the AVCP system are laid down in the control plan deposited with Deutsches Institut für Bautechnik.

Issued in Berlin on 12 January 2022 by Deutsches Institut für Bautechnik

Dr.-Ing. Ronald Schwuchow beglaubigt:
Head of Section Hahn





### HALFEN hot-rolled mounting channels

HALFEN hot-rolled mounting channel	b <sub>ch</sub> [mm]	h <sub>ch</sub> [mm]
HM 40/22	39,50	23,00
HM 50/30	49,00	30,00
HM 52/34	52,50	33,50
HM 55/42	54,50	42,00
HM 72/48	72,00	48,50

H or HALFEN Identifying mark of the producer Α4 Material

Strength grade

#### Material of channel bolts:

e.g.: HALFEN A4-70

Steel No marking

Stainless steel

Α2 1.4301/1.4307/1.4567/1.4541 Α4 1.4401/1.4404/1.4571/1.4578

1.4362 L4 F4, FA 1.4462 HCR 1.4529/1.4547

#### Strength grade of the channel bolts:

<u>Steel</u>

4.6, 8.8 Strength grade 4.6, 8.8

Stainless steel

50,70 Strength grade 50, 70

#### Material of channels:

Steel

1.0038/1.0044

Stainless steel

A2 1.4301/1.4307/1.4541 Α4 1.4401/1.4404/1.4571

L4, DX 1.4362 F4, FA 1.4462

**HCR** 1.4529/1.4547

HALFEN Hot-Rolled Mounting Channels HM

Product description Marking and materials Annex A1



#### Table A2: Materials and intended use

			Intend	ed use	
		1	2	3	4
		Dry internal conditions	Internal conditions with usual humidity	Medium corrosion exposure	High corrosion exposure
Item no.	Specification	Hot-Rolled Mounting Channels may only be used in structures subject to dry internal conditions.	Hot-Rolled Mounting Channels may also be used in structures subject to internal conditions with usual humidity.	Hot-Rolled Mounting Channels may also be used in structures subject to external atmospheric exposure (incl. industrial and marine environment) or exposure in permanently damp internal conditions, if no particular aggressive conditions exist.	Hot-Rolled Mounting Channels may also be used in structures subject to exposure inparticular aggressive conditions.
	S	e.g. accomodations, bureaus, schools, hospitals, shops, exceptional internal conditions with usual humidity acc. column 2	e.g. kitchen, bath and laundry in residential buildings, exceptional permanent damp conditions and application under water	e.g. structures subject to external atmospheric exposure if no particular aggressive conditions exist acc. column 4	e.g. permanent, alternating immersion in seawater or the splash zone of seawater, chloride atmosphere of indoor swimming pools or atmosphere with chemical pollution (e.g. in desulphurization plants or road tunnels where deicing materials are used)
			Mate	rials	
0	HALFEN Hot-Rolled Mounting Channel	SteeI 1.0038 (A), 1.0044 (A) hot-dip galv. ≥ 55 μm acc. to (J)	Steel 1.0038 (A), 1.0044 (A) hot-dip galv. ≥ 55 µm acc. to (J)  Stainless Steel <sup>4)</sup> 1.4301 (B), 1.4307 (B), 1.4541 (B)	Stainless steel 4) 1.4401 (B), 1.4404 (B), 1.4571 (B), 1.4362 (B)	Stainless steel <sup>4)</sup> 1.4462 <sup>2)</sup> (B), 1.4529 (B), 1.4547 (B)
2	HALFEN Channel Bolts	SteeI strength grade 4.6 / 8.8 (C) electroplated ≥ 5 µm acc. to (G)	Steel strength grade 4.6 / 8.8 (C) hot-dip galv. ≥ 50 µm acc. to (H) 1) Stainless Steel 4) strength grade 50, 70 (D) 1.4301 (B), 1.4307 (B), 1.4567 (B), 1.4541 (B)	Stainless steel 4) strength grade 50, 70 (D) 1.4401 (B), 1.4404 (B), 1.4571 (B), 1.4362 (B), 1.4578 (B)	Stainless steel <sup>4)</sup> strength grade 50, 70 (D) 1.4462 <sup>2)</sup> (B), 1.4529 (B), 1.4547 (B)
3	Washer <sup>3)</sup> (I) and (K) production class A, 200 HV	SteeI EN 10025 electroplated ≥ 5 μm acc. to (G)	Steel EN 10025 hot-dip galv. ≥ 50 μm acc. to (H) <sup>1)</sup> Stainless Steel <sup>4)</sup> steel grade A2, A3 (D)	Stainless steel <sup>4)</sup> steel grade A4, A5 (D)	Stainless steel <sup>4)</sup> 1.4462 <sup>2)</sup> (B), 1.4529 (B), 1.4547 (B)
4	Hexagonal nuts (L)	SteeI strength grade 5/8 (E) electroplated ≥ 5 μm acc. to (G)	Steel strength grade 5/8 (E) hot-dip galv. ≥ 50 µm acc. to (H) <sup>1)</sup> Stainless steel <sup>4)</sup> strength grade 70, 80 (F) steel grade A2, A3 (F)	Stainless steel <sup>4)</sup> strength grade 70, 80 (F) steel grade A4, A5 (F)	Stainle ss steel <sup>4)</sup> strength grade 70, 80 (F) 1.4462 <sup>2)</sup> (B), 1.4529 (B), 1.4547 (B)

A - EN 10025-2:2004

#### HALFEN Hot-Rolled Mounting Channels HM

Product description Materials and intended use Annex A2

E - EN ISO 898-2:2012

I - EN ISO 7089:2000

B - EN 10088-3:2014

F - EN ISO 3506-2:2009 G - EN ISO 4042:1999

C - EN ISO 898-1:2013

J - EN ISO 1461:2009 K - EN ISO 7093-1:2000

D - EN ISO 3506-1:200

H - EN ISO 10684:2004

L - EN ISO 4032:2012

 $<sup>^{1)}</sup>$  or electroplated with special coating  $\geq$  12  $\mu m$ 

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2)</sup> 1.4462 not applicable for indoor swimming pools

<sup>3)</sup> not included in scope of delivery

<sup>4)</sup> stainless steel channel profiles only in combination with stainless steel channel bolts, washers and nuts



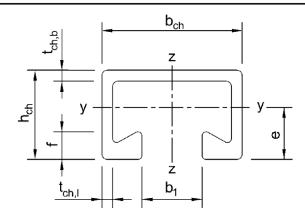


Table A3-1: Profile dimensions (steel and stainless steel)

Hot-rolled-				Dimer	nsions		
mounting	Material	$b_ch$	h <sub>ch</sub>	t <sub>ch,b</sub>	t <sub>ch,I</sub>	b <sub>1</sub>	f
channel		[mm]	[mm]	[mm]	[mm]	[mm]	[mm]
40/22		39,50	23,00	2,60	2,30	18,00	6,00
50/30	_	49,00	30,00	3,20	2,65	22,50	7,85
52/34	steel	52,50	33,50	4,10	4,00	22,50	10,50
55/42	ဟ	54,50	42,00	5,00	5,00	26,00	12,90
72/48		72,00	48,50	4,50	5,00	33,00	15,50
40/22	တ္	39,50	23,00	2,60	2,30	18,00	6,00
50/30	ainles steel	49,00	30,00	3,20	2,65	22,50	7,85
52/34	stainless steel	52,50	33,50	4,10	4,00	22,50	10,50
72/48	ω (ν	72,00	48,50	4,50	5,00	33,00	15,50

Table A3-2: Cross-section values of profiles (steel and stainless steel)

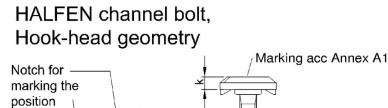
Hot-rolled-		Cross-section values						
mounting	Material	е	l <sub>y</sub>	l <sub>z</sub>	$W_{el},_{y}$	$W_{el,z}$	$W_{pl,y}$	$W_{pl,z}$
channel		[mm]	[mm <sup>4</sup> ]	[mm <sup>4</sup> ]	[mm³]	[mm³]	[mm³]	[mm³]
					ı	<b>I</b>		
40/22		12,46	19859	57718	1594	2922	2169	3681
50/30	_	16,29	52575	137809	3228	5625	4383	7051
52/34	steel	17,42	93336	237412	5357	9044	7186	11502
55/42	O)	22,10	187482	362909	8485	13318	11727	16687
72/48		24,01	349723	833480	14279	23152	18283	28943
40/22	တ္တ	12,46	19859	57718	1594	2922	2169	3681
50/30	ainles steel	16,29	52575	137809	3228	5625	4383	7051
52/34	stainless steel	17,42	93336	237412	5357	9044	7186	11502
72/48	S	24,01	349723	833480	14279	23152	18283	28943

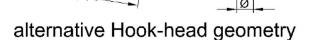
HALFEN Hot-Rolled Mounting Channels HM

Product description Profile dimensions

Annex A3







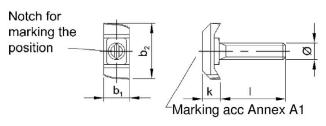


Table A4: Dimensions of HALFEN channel bolts

Head	HS	Thread	Chanr	Channel bolts - wing shape  Channel bolts - alternative shape		native shape	Hot- rolled		
<del>Ĭ</del>	'''	Ø	Width	Length	Thickness	Width	Length	Thickness	mounting channel
			b <sub>1</sub> [mm]	b <sub>2</sub> [mm]	k [mm]	b <sub>1</sub> [mm]	b <sub>2</sub> [mm]	k [mm]	Chamici
		M10	15	30,8	7,2	_	_	_	
	40/22	M12	15	30,8	7,2	_	_	_	40/22
		M16	17,4	30,8	8,2 (9,8)	_	_	_	
		M10	16,3	40,2	10	15	41,5	10	50/30
70		M12	16,3	40,2	10	15	41,5	10	52/34
hea	50/30	M16	19,4	40,2	11	20	41,5	11	
Hook-head		M20	21	39,5	12,5	21	41,5	12	55/42
_		M24	ı	I	П	24,5	41	18	55/42
		M20	1	-	-	23	58	14	
	70/40	M24	_	_	-	25	58	16	70/49
	72/48	M27	_	_	_	28	58	18	72/48
		M30	_	_	_	31	58	20	

<sup>()</sup> value applies for strength grade 8.8

HALFEN Hot-Rolled Mounting Channels HM

Product description HALFEN channel bolts, dimensions

Annex A4



Table A5: Strength grade of HALFEN channel bolts

	Stee	el <sup>1)</sup>	Stainles	s steel 1)
Strength grade	4.6	8.8	50	70
f <sub>uk</sub> [N/mm²]	400	800	500	700
f <sub>yk</sub> [N/mm²]	240	640	210	450
Finish	electroplated,	hot-dip galv.	-	-

<sup>1)</sup> materials according Annex A1 and Annex A2, Tab. A2

HALFEN Hot-Rolled Mounting Channels HM

Product description
HALFEN channel bolts, strength grade

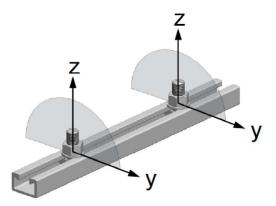
Annex A5



#### Specifications for intended use

#### HALFEN hot-rolled mounting channels and channel bolts subject to:

- Static and quasi-static loads in tension and shear perpendicular to the longitudinal axis of the channel and combinations of these loads.
- Shear loads with or without lever arm.



tension load: z-direction shear load: y-direction

 HALFEN hot-rolled mounting channels can be connected to the structure by direct welding or by lugs welded to the channel walls.

#### Use conditions (Environmental conditions):

- Structures subject to dry internal conditions (e.g. accommodations, bureaus, schools, hospitals, shops, exceptional internal conditions with usual humidity)
  (hot-rolled mounting channels and channel bolts according to Annex A2, Table A2, column 1 4)
- Structures subject to internal conditions with usual humidity (e.g. kitchen, bath and laundry in residential buildings, exceptional permanent damp conditions and application under water) (hot-rolled mounting channels and channel bolts according to Annex A2. Table A2. column 2 4)
- Structures subject to external atmospheric exposure (incl. industrial and marine environment) or exposure to permanently damp internal conditions, if no particular aggressive conditions (e.g. permanent, alternating immersion in seawater etc.) exist.
   (hot-rolled mounting channels and channel bolts according to Annex A2, Table A2, column 3 - 4)
- Structures subject to exposure in particular aggressive conditions (e.g. permanent, alternating immersion in seawater or the splash zone of seawater, chloride atmosphere of indoor swimming pools or atmosphere with chemical pollution (e.g. in desulphurization plants or road tunnels where de-icing materials are used))

  (hot-rolled mounting channels and channel bolts according to Annex A2, Table A2, column 4)

#### Design:

- HALFEN hot-rolled mounting channels are designed under the responsibility of an engineer experienced in framing systems and bolted connections.
- For static and quasi-static loading the hot-rolled mounting channels are designed according to Annexes C1 C4 and EN 1993-1-1.
- The welding seams are calculated in accordance to EN 1993-1-8. The spacing of the welding seams must not exceed the minimum spacing of the channel bolts given in Annex C1, Table C1-1 resp. Annex C3, Table C3-1 (max. e<sub>w</sub> ≤ S<sub>min.s.N</sub>).

HALFEN Hot-Rolled Mounting Channels HM	
Intended use Specifications	Annex B1

English translation prepared by DIBt



#### Installation:

- The installation of hot-rolled mounting channels is carried out by appropriately qualified personnel under the supervision of the person responsible for the technical matters on site.
- Use of HALFEN hot-rolled mounting channels only as supplied by the manufacturer without any alterations. Hot-rolled mounting channels and channel bolts are a complete system and must always be used as a set.
- For hot-rolled mounting channels made of stainless steel there are no restrictions regarding corrosion resistance when using cut channel pieces, if cutting is done professionally and contamination of cutting edges with corroding material is avoided.
- Installation in accordance with the installation instruction given in Annexes B4 and B5.
- Washers may be chosen according to Annex A2 and provided separately by the user.
- Orientating the channel bolt (groove mark according to Annex B4) rectangular to the channel axis.
- The required installation torque given in Annex B3 must be applied and must not be exceeded.

#### Transport and storage of hot-rolled mounting channels made of stainless steel:

- Hot-rolled mounting channels made of stainless steel must be stored separately from carbon steel and other metallic materials to avoid surface contamination.
- Store in a dry place.

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HALFEN Hot-Rolled Mounting Channels HM	
Intended use Specifications	Annex B2



Table B3: Installation torque of HALFEN channel bolts

HALFEN	HALFEN	Min. spacing	Installation torque T <sub>inst</sub> 2) Steel – steel contact 1)				
hot-rolled mounting channel	channel bolts Ø	s <sub>min,cbo</sub> of channel bolts	Steel 4.6	Steel 8.8	Stainless steel 50	Stainless steel 70	
	[mm]	[mm]	[Nm]				
	10	50	15	40	15	30	
40/22	12	60	25	70	25	50	
	16	80	65	180	60	130	
	10	50	15	40	15	30	
F0/20	12	60	25	70	25	50	
50/30	16	80	65	180	60	130	
	20	100	130	360	120	250	
	10	50	15	40	15	30	
E0/04	12	60	25	70	25	50	
52/34	16	80	65	180	60	130	
	20	100	130	360	120	250	
	10	50	15	40	15	30	
	12	60	25	70	25	50	
55/42	16	80	65	180	60	130	
	20	100	130	360	120	250	
	24	120	230	620	200	440	
	20	100	130	360	120	250	
70/40	24	120	230	620	200	440	
72/48	27	135	340	900	300	650	
	30	150	460	1200	400	850	

 $<sup>^{1)}</sup>$  materials according to Annex A1 and Annex A2, Tab. A2  $^{2)}$   $T_{\rm inst}$  must not be exceeded

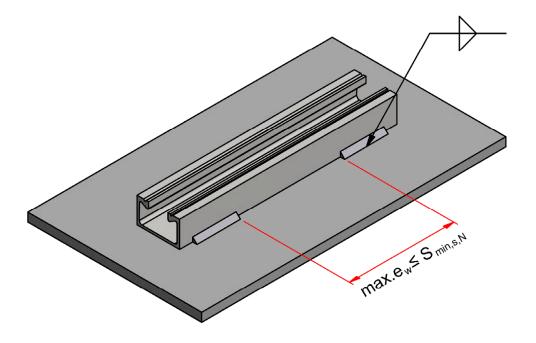
HALFEN Hot-Rolled Mounting Channels HM Annex B3 Intended use Installation parameters





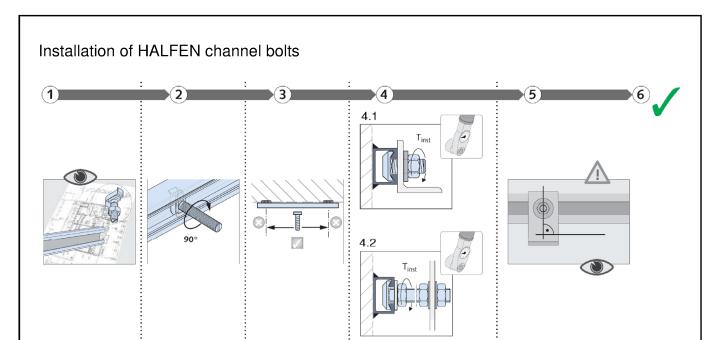
#### Installation of hot-rolled mounting channels

- Hot-rolled mounting channel is cut to length and positioned. It can be advisable to set some weld spots for pre-fixation. Hot-rolled mounting channels made of carbon steel have to be welded before corrosion protection e.g. hot-dip galvanising.
- Welding may only be carried out by qualified personnel with suitable welding procedures.
- Steel components to which the hot-rolled mounting channels are welded must have sufficient weldability.
- If necessary, the quality of the weld seam shall be tested by suitable non-destructive testing.
- The welding seams are calculated in accordance to EN 1993-1-8. The spacing of the welding seams
  must not exceed the minimum spacing of the channel bolts given in Annex C1, Table C1-1 resp.
  Annex C3, Table C3-1 (max. e<sub>w</sub> ≤ S<sub>min,s,N</sub>).
- After the welding residues have been removed the entire structure (carbon steel) is protected against corrosion, e. g. by hot-dip galvanizing.



HALFEN Hot-Rolled Mounting Channels HM	
Intended use Installation instruction – HALFEN hot-rolled mounting channels	Annex B4





Selection of the HALFEN channel bolts in accordance with the planning document. Insert the HALFEN channel bolts into the channel slot. After a 90° turn clockwise the HALFEN screw locks into position (check whether the groove mark is perpendicular to the channel longitudinal axis).

Positioning of the HALFEN channel bolts: The bolts must not be mounted outside the welding seams at the channel ends. Tighten the hexagonal nut to the installation torque (T<sub>inst.</sub>) acc. table stated below. T<sub>inst</sub> must not be exceeded. 4.1: general application, 4.2: installation with lever arm

After tightening the nut check if the groove mark on the HALFEN channel bolt is perpendicular to the channel longitudinal axis. If it is not perpendicular the screw must be clompletely loosened, re-inserted and tightened again.

Table B5: Installation torque of HALFEN channel bolts

Material/s	strength	Hot- rolled			-	T <sub>inst</sub> [Nm] <sup>1</sup>	)		
gra	de	mounting channel	M10	M12	M16	M20	M24	M27	M30
Ctool	4.6		15	25	65	130	230	340	460
Steel	8.8	All	40	70	180	360	620	900	1200
Stainless	50	profiles	15	25	60	120	200	300	400
steel	70		30	50	130	250	440	650	850

<sup>1)</sup> T<sub>inst</sub> must not be exceeded

#### HALFEN Hot-Rolled Mounting Channels HM

Intended use Installation instruction – HALFEN channel bolts

Annex B5



Table C1-1: Characteristic resistance for tension under static and quasi-static loading

Mounting channel 1)			HM 40/22	HM 50/30	HM 52/34	HM 55/42	HM 72/48
Resistance for tension, lo	ocal failure	of char	nnel lips				
Minimum spacing of bolts	S <sub>min, s, N</sub>	[mm]	150	200	200	250	300
Characteristic resistance	$N_{Rk,s,l}$	[kN]	26	38	68	100	120
Partial safety factor	YMs,I <sup>2)</sup>				1,8		

<sup>1)</sup> for steel and stainless steel
2) in absence of other national regulations

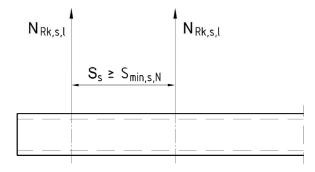


Table C1-2: Displacements under tension service load

Mounting channel 1)			HM 40/22	HM 50/30	HM 52/34	HM 55/42	HM 72/48
Displacement due to tens	sile loading	l					
Service load	N	[kN]	10,4	15,2	27,2	40,0	48,0
Displacement	$\delta_{N}$	[mm]	0,5	0,5	0,6	0,6	0,6

<sup>1)</sup> for steel and stainless steel

HALFEN Hot-Rolled Mounting Channels HM	
Performances Characteristic resistances under tension load – steel failure of channel and displacements	Annex C1



M16 M20 M24 M27	62,8 98,0 141,2 183,6	125,6 196,0 282,4 367,2	78,5 122,5 176,5 229,5	109,9 171,5 247,1 321,3	2,00	1,50	2,86	
M12	33,7	67,4	42,2	59,0				
M10	23,2	46,4	29,0	40,6				
	4.6	8.8	50 1)	70 1)	4.6	8.8	50 1)	
		5	NY.					•
Ø <b>(6</b>	Nex, s							
HALFEN channel bolts Ø		-	Onarakt. resistance			1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Partial safety factor	

Characteristic resistances under tension load – steel failure of channel bolts

Z123440.21



Table C3-1: Characteristic resistance for shear under static and quasi-static loading

Mounting channel 1)			HM 40/22	HM 50/30	HM 52/34	HM 55/42	HM 72/48
Resistance for shear, loc	al failure o	f chann	el lips				
Minimum spacing of bolts	S <sub>min, s, V</sub>	[mm]	150	200	200	250	300
Characteristic resistance	$V_{Rk,s,l}$	[kN]	14	27	38	45	50
Partial safety factor	YMs,I				1,8		

<sup>1)</sup> for steel and stainless steel

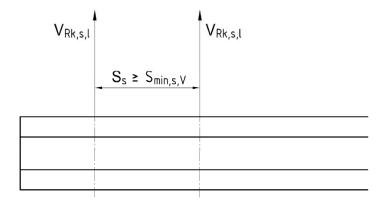


Table C3-2: Displacements under shear service load

Mounting channel 1)			HM 40/22	HM 50/30	HM 52/34	HM 55/42	HM 72/48
Displacement due to she	ar loading						
Service load	٧	[kN]	5,6	10,8	15,2	18,0	20,0
Displacement	$\delta_{V}$	[mm]	0,3	0,8	0,6	0,6	0,9

<sup>1)</sup> for steel and stainless steel

HALFEN Hot-Rolled Mounting Channels HM	
Performances Characteristic resistances under shear load – steel failure of channel and displacements	Annex C3



Table C4: Characteristic resistances under shear load – steel failure of HALFEN channel bolts	teristic res	sistances	under	shear loa	d – steel	failure of	HALFEN	channel b	olts	
HALFEN channel bolts Ø	oolts Ø			M10	M12	M16	M20	M24	M27	M30
Steel failure										
			4.6	13,9	20,2	37,7	58,8	84,7	110,2	134,6
Characteristic	>		8.8	23,2	2,88	62,8	0,86	141,2	183,6	224,4
resistance	V Rk,s	Z Z X	50 1)	17,4	25,3	47,1	73,5	105,9	137,7	168,3
			70 1)	24,4	35,4	62,9	102,9	148,3	192,8	235,6
			4.6	29,9	52,4	133,2	259,6	449,0	665,8	9,668
Characteristic	0	-	8.8	59,8	104,8	266,4	519,3	898,0	1331,5	1799,2
nexure	M Rk,s		50 1)	37,4	65,5	166,5	324,5	561,3	832,2	1124,5
			70 1)	52,3	91,7	233,1	454,4	8'582	1165,1	1574,3
			4.6				1,67			
Partial safety	;	2)	8.8				1,25			
factor	s ₩ <b>X</b>		50 1)				2,38			
			70 1)				1,56			

 $^{1)}$  materials according Annex A1 and A2  $^{2)}$  in absence of other national regulations

HALFEN Hot-Rolled Mounting Channels HM

Performances

Characteristic resistances under shear load – steel failure of channel bolts

Annex C4